Visa Investor **Day 25**

Welcome

Jennifer Como

SVP, Head of Global Investor Relations

Visa Investor Day 25

Forward-looking statements

This presentation and related materials contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 that relate to, among other things, our future operations, prospects, developments, strategies, business growth, anticipated timing and benefits of our acquisitions, and financial outlook. Forward-looking statements generally are identified by words such as "anticipates," "believes," "estimates," "expects," "intends," "may," "projects," "outlook," "could," "should," "will," "continue" and other similar expressions.

All statements other than statements of historical fact could be forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date they are made, are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to certain risks, uncertainties and other factors, many of which are beyond our control and are difficult to predict.

Therefore, actual results could differ materially and adversely from Visa's forward-looking statements due to a variety of factors, including those contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2024 and any subsequent reports on Forms 10-Q and 8-K filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

You should not place undue reliance on such statements. Except as required by law, we do not intend to update or revise any forward-looking statements as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise.

Non-GAAP

Please see end of presentation for notes and disclosures.

Any non-GAAP information contained in today's presentation is reconciled to its GAAP equivalent in the Appendix at the end of this presentation.

Agenda

8:00AM - 9:30AM	Visa in an Evolving Payments Landscape	Ryan McInerney
	Consumer Payments	Jack Forestell
9:30AM - 9:45AM	Break and Innovation Showcase	
9:45AM - 11:45AM	Commercial & Money Movement Solutions	Chris Newkirk
	Value-Added Services	Antony Cahill
	The Power of the Visa Brand	Frank Cooper
	Technology & Al	Rajat Taneja
11:45AM - 12:45PM	Lunch with Visa Leadership Team and Innovation Showcase (opens at 12:20PM)	
	Global Markets Spotlight	Oliver Jenkyn, Charlotte Hogg and Kim Lawrence
12:45PM - 2:30PM	Visa: The Investment Proposition	Chris Suh
	Q&A	
2:30PM - 3:30PM	Innovation Showcase	

Visa in an Evolving Payments Landscape

Ryan McInerney Chief Executive Officer

Visa Investor Day 25



2 Consumer Payments Jack Forestell



3 Commercial & Money Movement Solutions Chris Newkirk



4 Value-Added Services Antony Cahill



5 The Power of the Visa Brand Frank Cooper



6 Technology & Al Rajat Taneja



7 Global Markets SpotlightOliver Jenkyn Charlotte Hogg

Kim Lawrence

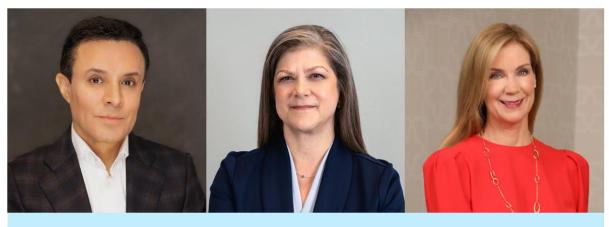


8 Visa: The Investment Proposition Chris Suh

Other introductions



Board MembersLloyd CarneyMaynard Webb



Other Management Team Members

Paul Fabara

Julie Rottenberg

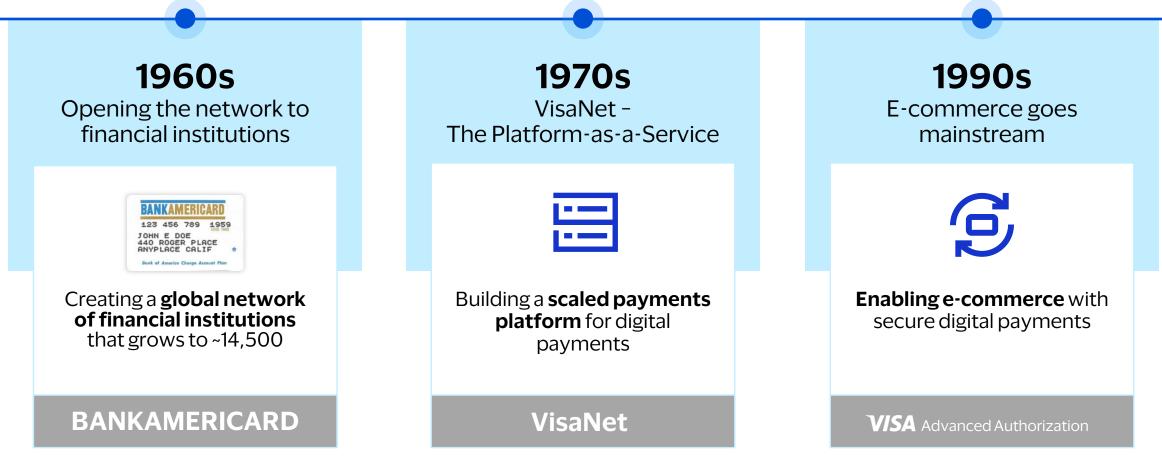
Kelly Mahon Tullier



Visa's purpose is to uplift everyone, everywhere by being the best way to pay and be paid

The Visa legacy

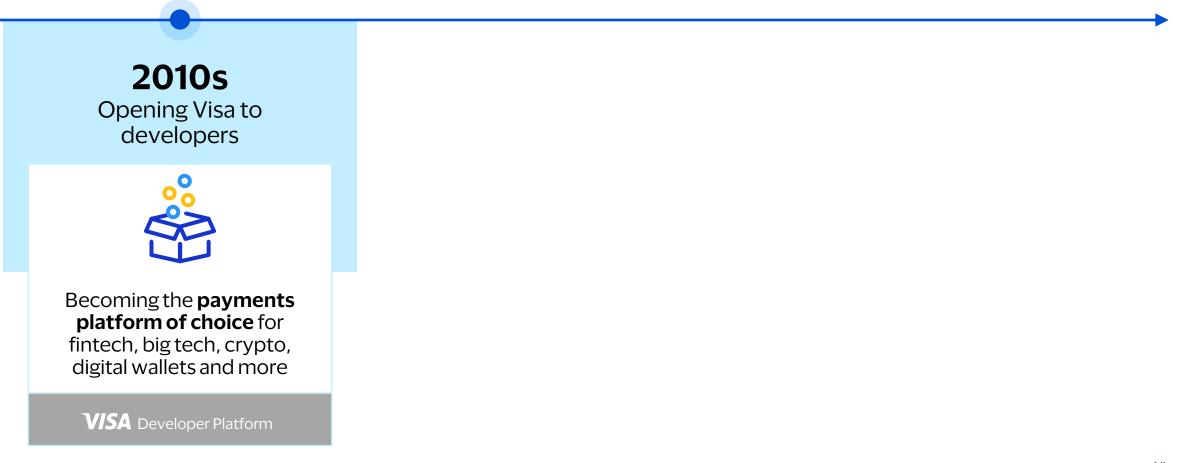
Visa started with a simple, yet revolutionary idea: To connect buyers and sellers through seamless, secure digital payments





The next decade for Visa

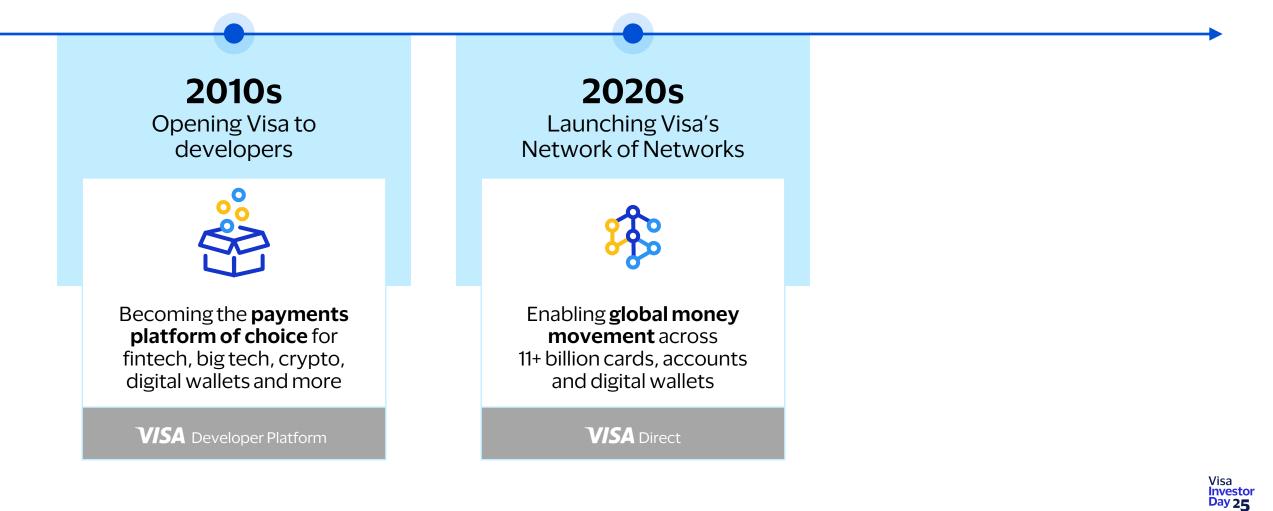
We have evolved our network to expand our reach and impact





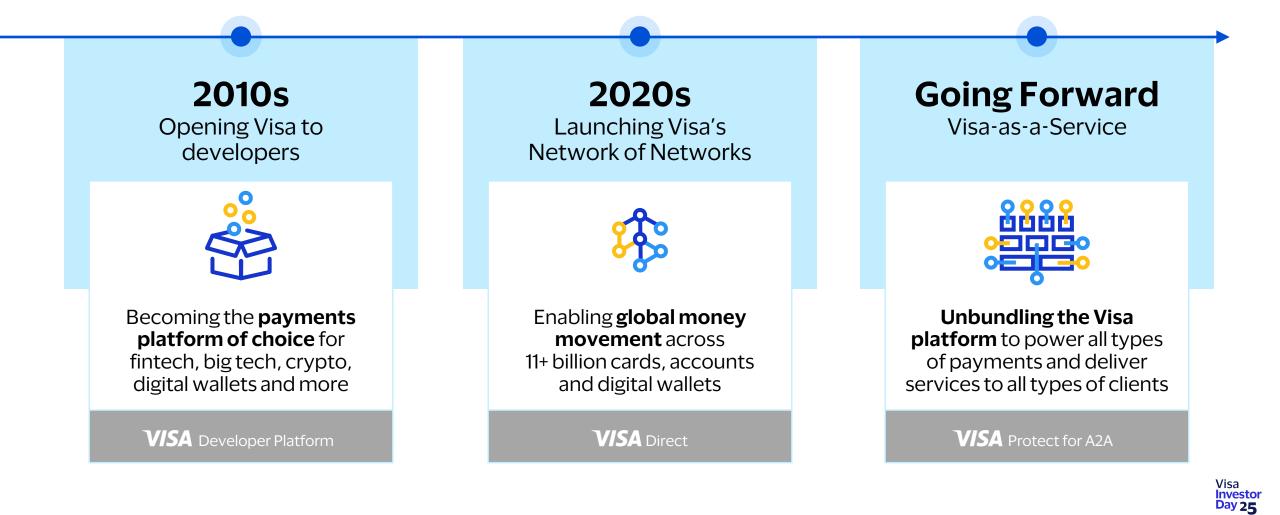
The next decade for Visa

We have evolved our network to expand our reach and impact



The next decade for Visa

We have evolved our network to expand our reach and impact



The Visa Payments Stack

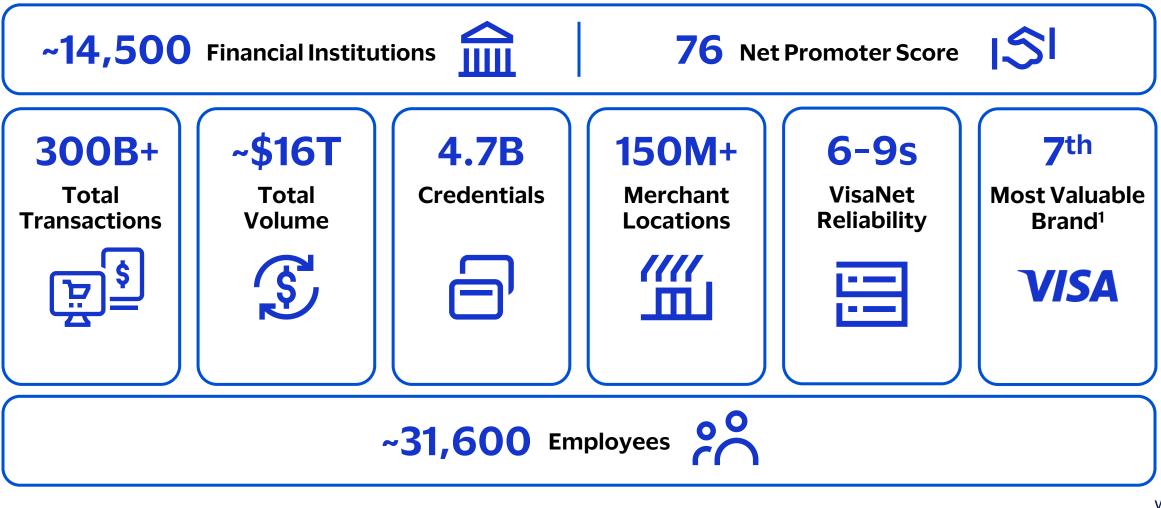
We have created a rich ecosystem of capabilities and partners on our network

Financial InstitutionsDigital WalletsNetworksFintechPrintechPrintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrintechPrintechFintechPrinte		Partner ecosystem building products and solutions utilizing Visa services and money movement capabilities
Visa-as-a-Service		Unbundled capabilities to power all types of payments and deliver services to all types of clients
Visa Developer Platform		The payments platform of choice for fintech, big tech, crypto, digital wallets and more, to increase speed to market and accelerate growth
VisaNet	Network of Networks	Enabling global commerce and money movement across 11+ billion cards, accounts and digital wallets



Visa is a world leader in payments

We have a valuable set of assets and a track record of innovation

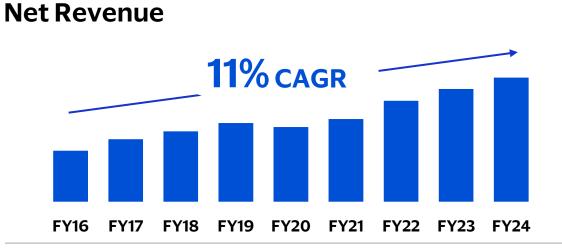




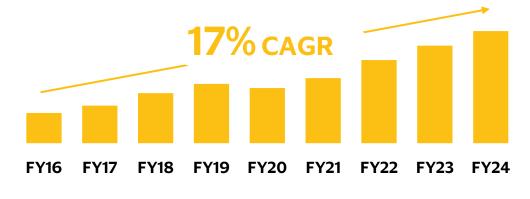
Source: 1. Kantar BrandZ Most Valuable Global Brands, 2024.

Creating long-term value

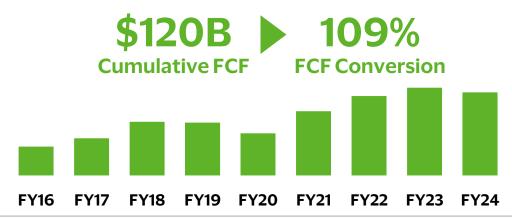
We have driven meaningful growth and value for our shareholders



Earnings per Share³







Annualized Shareholder Return FY16-FY24⁴



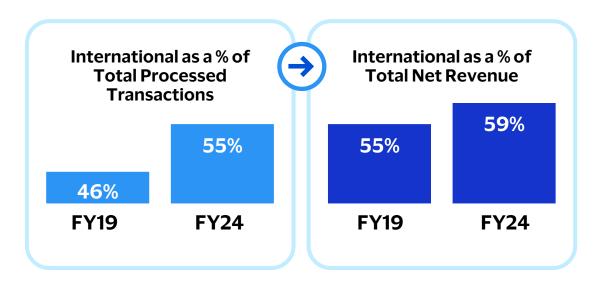
Note: Refer to the Appendix for a reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP measures. 1. Free Cash Flow ("FCF") is defined as Net cash provided by operating activities less purchases of property, equipment and technology. FCF is a non-GAAP measure. 2. FCF is a conversion reflects FY16-FY24 FCF as a percentage of FY16-FY24 GAAP Net Income. 3. EPS presented above refers to our non-GAAP EPS. 4. Assumes reinvestment of dividends on ex-date.



Our diversifying business mix

We have continued to diversify our business

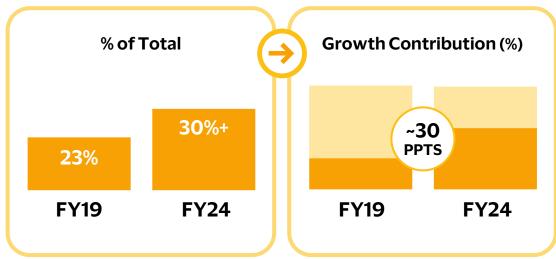
Geographic Diversification



- Doubled revenue in **100**+ **countries and territories** since FY19
- Opened offices in **15 new countries** and grew international headcount **2.5x faster** vs. U.S. headcount since FY19

Revenue Diversification

New Flows and Value-Added Services Net Revenue¹



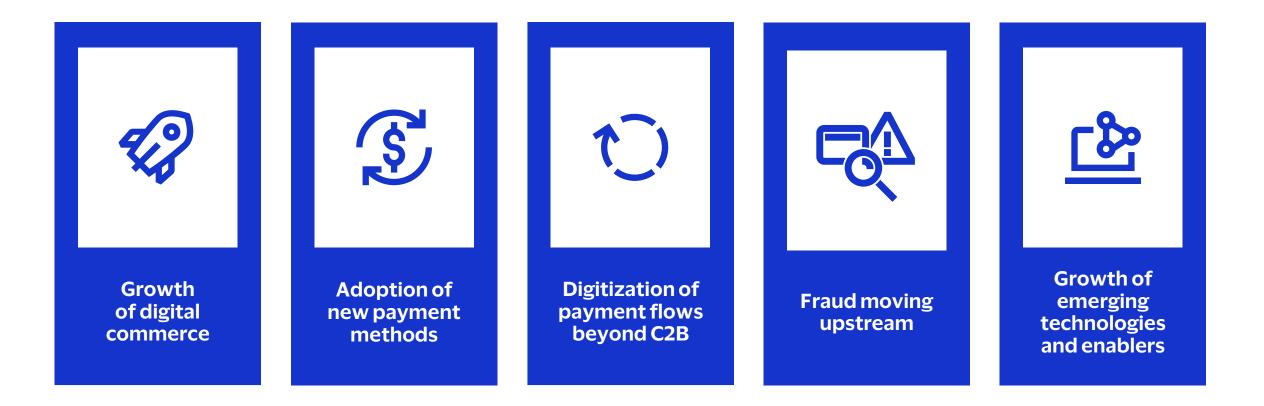
 New Flows and VAS make up more than 30% of Visa's Net Revenue and have expanded their Net Revenue growth contribution by ~30 points since FY19





Numerous trends affect the payments ecosystem

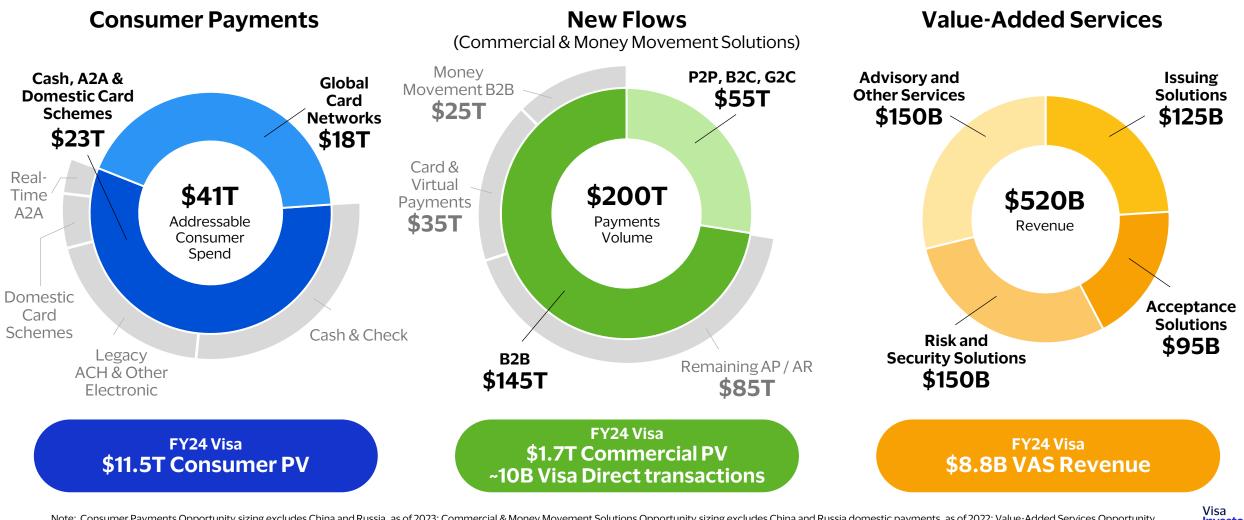
These trends create opportunities for Visa





Annual opportunity

We continue to see enormous opportunity across our business



Note: Consumer Payments Opportunity sizing excludes China and Russia, as of 2023; Commercial & Money Movement Solutions Opportunity sizing excludes China and Russia domestic payments, as of 2022; Value-Added Services Opportunity sizing as of 2024. See Appendix for more detail. Visa Consumer and Commercial Payments Volume are as disclosed in our SEC filings and include China. FY24 VAS revenue is in constant dollars.

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Our differentiated strategy and approach

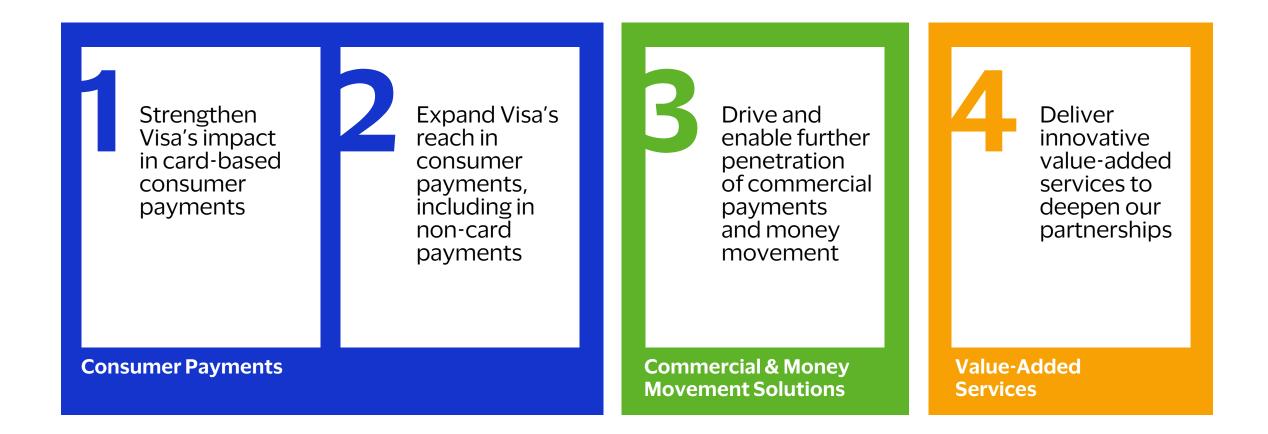
Three growth drivers for our business





Executing our strategy

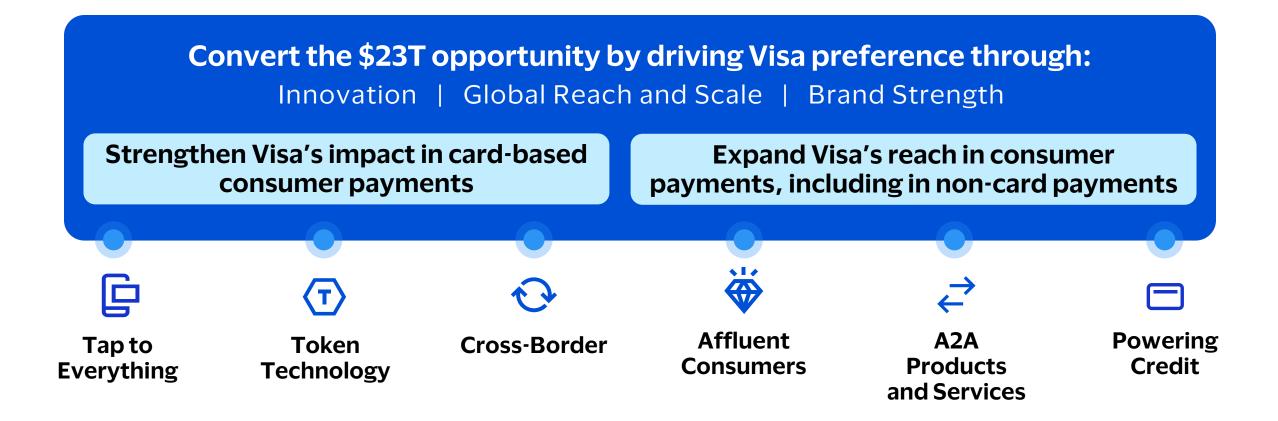
Four important actions fuel our growth





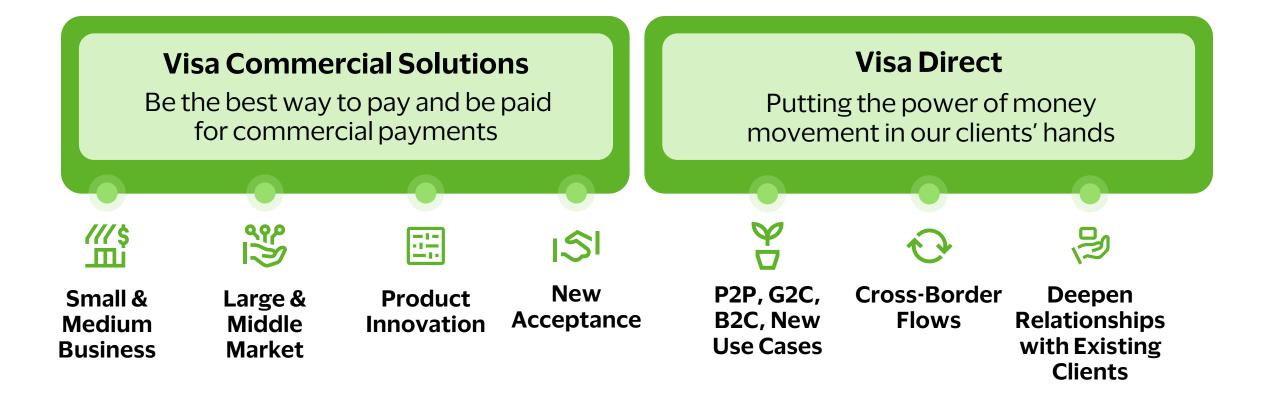
4 Value-Added Services

We are expanding our reach to make Visa the best way to pay and be paid for <u>all</u> consumer payments





We are driving and enabling further penetration of commercial payments and money movement





4 Value-Added Services

Through our Value-Added Services, we are delivering value to all types of clients

Drive VAS growth, leveraging our deep relationships and data to unlock opportunities beyond the Visa network and payments



Enhance Visa Payments

Make the Visa network easier to access, more attractive and more secure – increasing our yield per transaction Enable All Payments

Provide access and manage experiences for A2A, alternative payment methods and other card schemes Go Beyond Payments

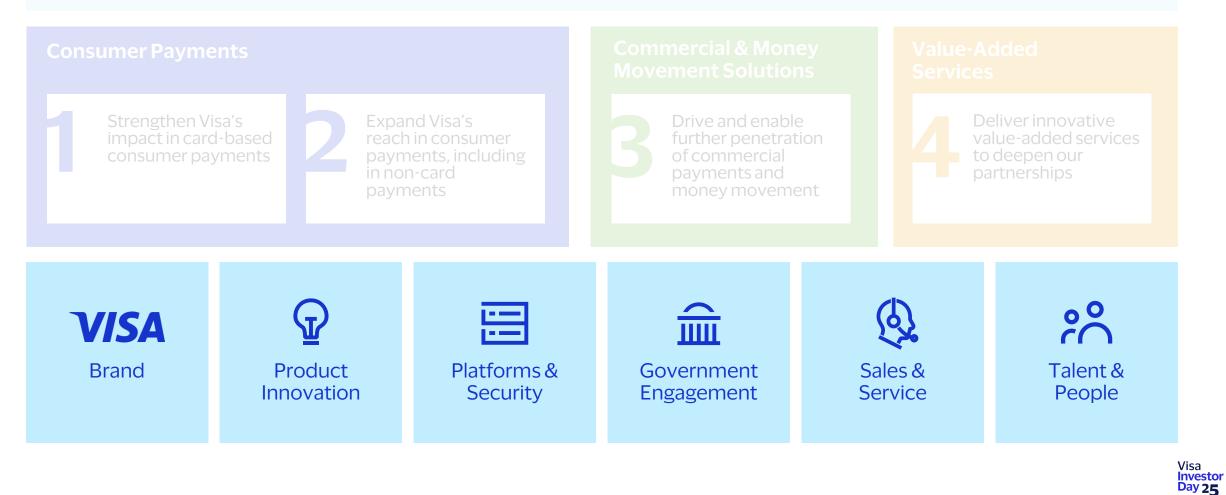
Help clients optimize payments businesses and achieve 'Visa multiplier effect'



Fortifying our foundation

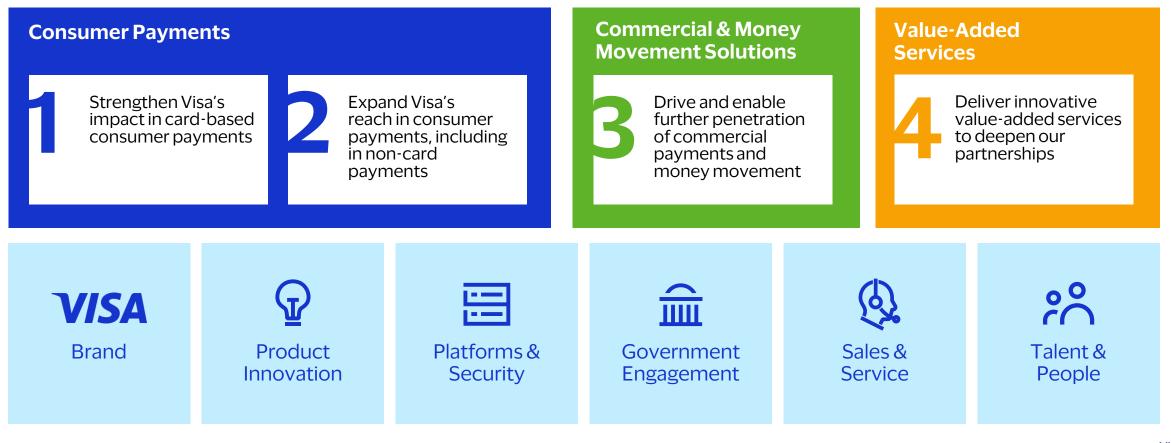
Utilizing the power of all of Visa to execute our strategy and deliver our purpose

Our Purpose is to uplift everyone, everywhere by being the best way to pay and be paid



Bringing it all together

Our Purpose is to uplift everyone, everywhere by being the best way to pay and be paid



Driving long-term value creation

Durable top-line growth, disciplined expense management and regular capital returns drive long-term value



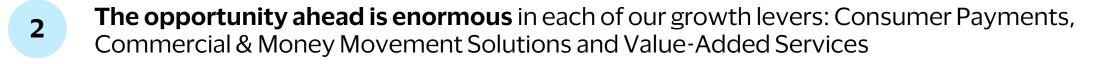
Compelling EPS Growth

Continue to deliver value creation with shareholder-aligned approach



Key takeaways

Our strategy, rooted in a **relentless focus on our clients and innovation**, has successfully powered a track record of strong revenue growth and shareholder return



3 We continue **to evolve our network,** and are **unbundling capabilities through Visa-as-a-Service** to power all types of payments and serve all types of clients

4 By focusing on four key actions, we will **fuel our revenue and EPS growth** well into the future, resulting in a more **diverse, global business** that creates **long-term value for shareholders**



Our Purpose is more relevant today than ever: to uplift everyone, everywhere by being the **best way to pay and be paid** for <u>all</u> transactions



Consumer Payments

Jack Forestell Chief Product and Strategy Officer

Visa Investor Day 25



Executing our strategy

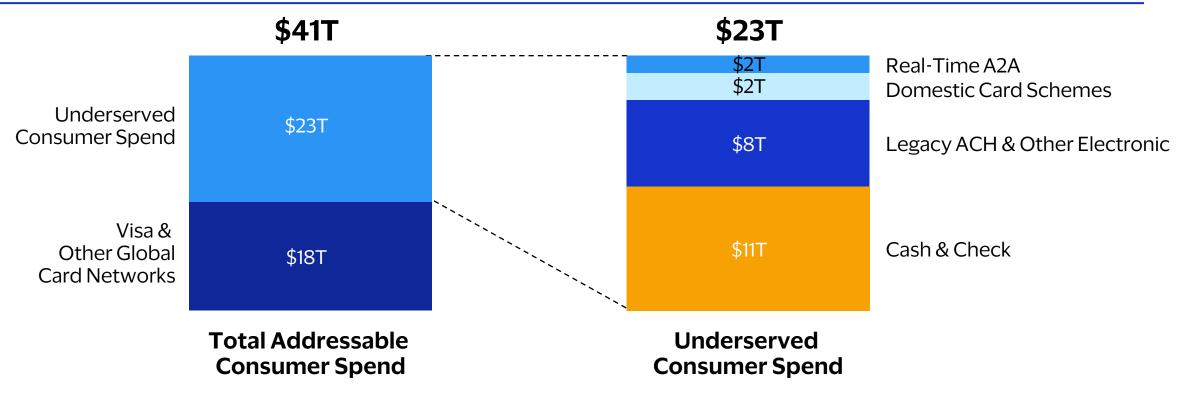
Four important actions fuel our growth





Addressable consumer spend

We are expanding our reach to penetrate \$23T of underserved consumer spend



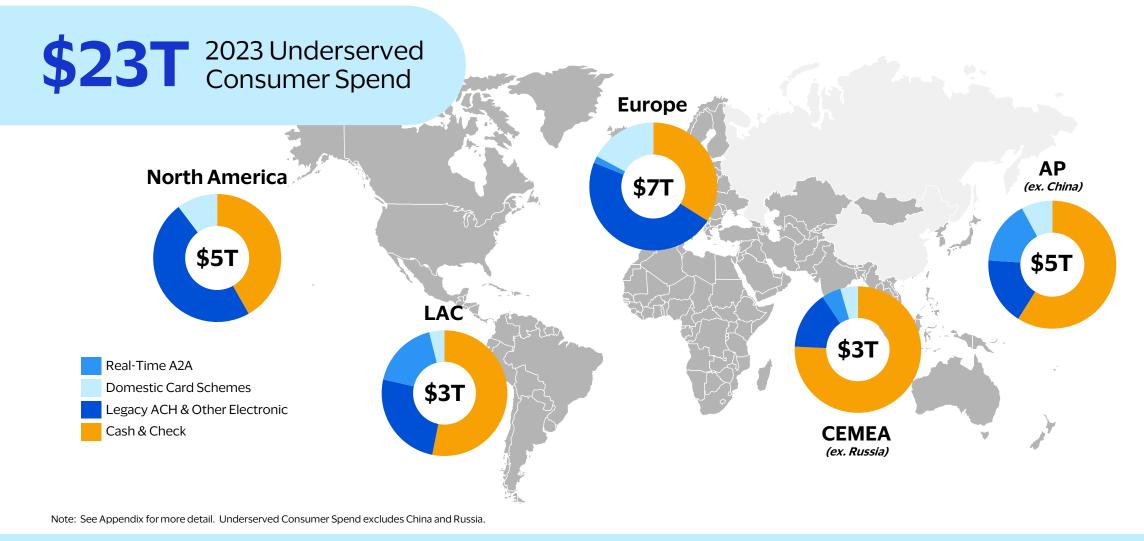
2023 Addressable Consumer Spend (\$T)

Visa Investor Day 25

Note: Addressable Consumer Spend excludes China and Russia, data as of 2023. See Appendix for more detail

Global opportunity

Every Visa region has a multi-trillion-dollar Consumer Payments opportunity

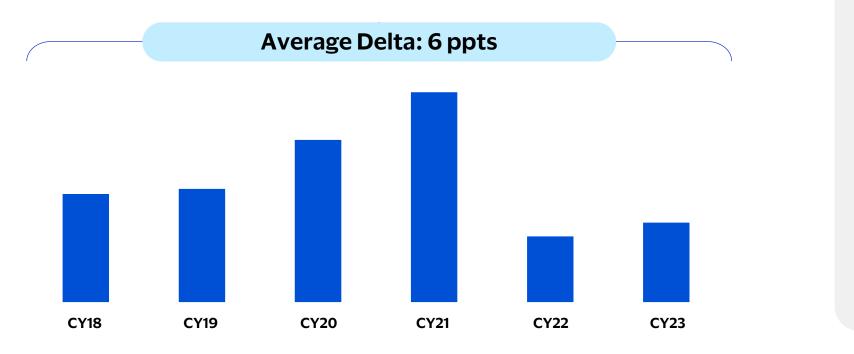




Visa global consumer payments volume vs. addressable consumer spend

Globally, we have consistently outpaced addressable consumer spend

Delta between Visa Global Consumer Payments Volume Growth and Addressable Consumer Spend Growth (%)



CY18-CY23 Results CAGR

10% Visa Consumer Payments Volume

4% Addressable Consumer Spend

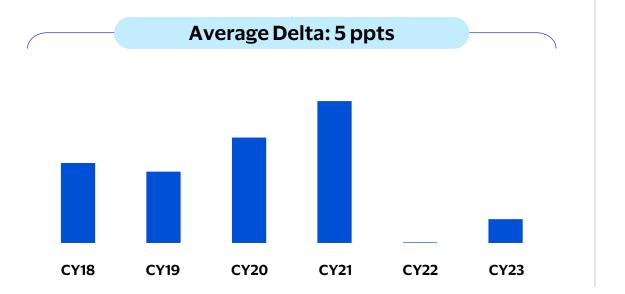


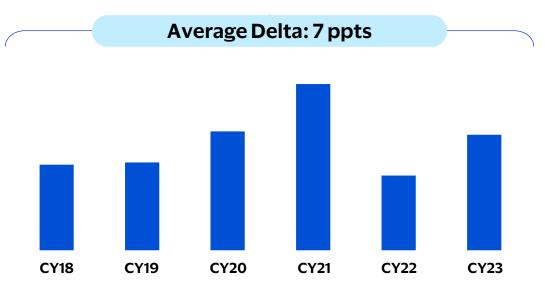
Note: See Appendix for more detail. Addressable Consumer Spend and Visa Consumer Payments Volume exclude China and Russia.

Visa consumer payments volume vs. addressable consumer spend: U.S. and International trends

We expect to continue to outgrow addressable consumer spend in both the U.S. and International

Delta between Visa U.S. Consumer Payments Volume Growth and Addressable Consumer Spend Growth (%) Delta between Visa International Consumer Payments Volume Growth and Addressable Consumer Spend Growth (%)

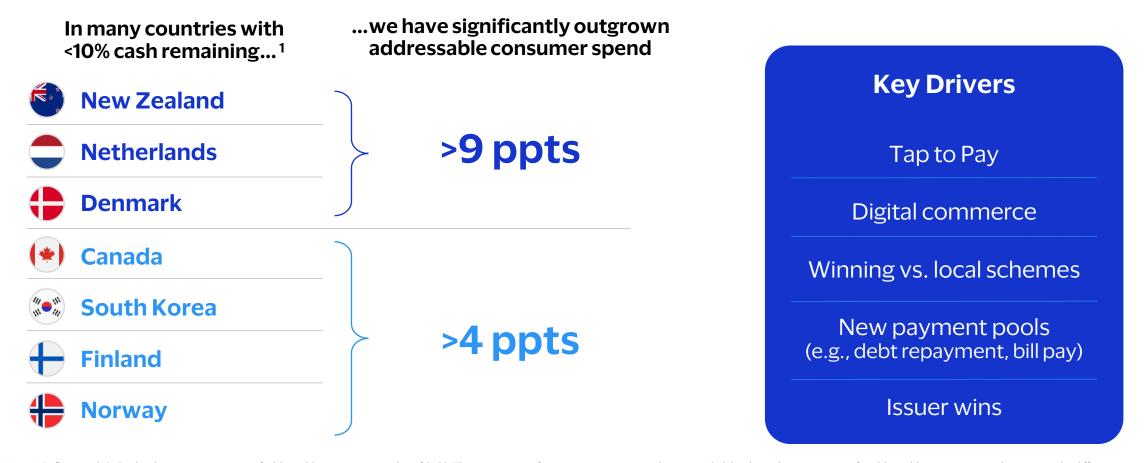




Note: See Appendix for more detail. Addressable Consumer Spend and Visa Consumer Payments Volume exclude China and Russia.

Visa consumer payments growth in countries with high digital payments penetration

In countries with high digital payments penetration, we have consistently grown consumer payments volume faster than addressable consumer spend



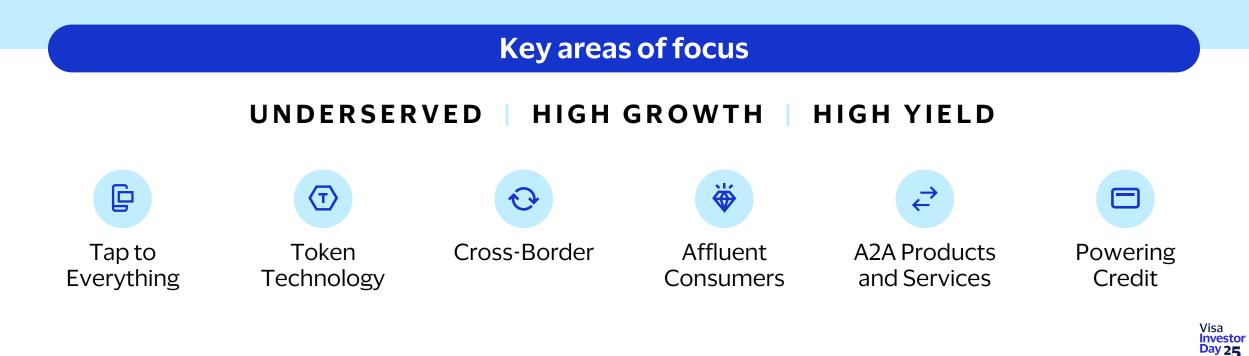
Note: 1. Reflects cash & check volume as a percentage of addressable consumer spend as of CY23. The country-specific consumer payments volume growth delta above the country-specific addressable consumer spend represents the difference in the CY19-CY23 CAGRs for each metric. See Appendix for more detail.



Why we win in Consumer Payments

Our Consumer Payments strategy

Focus on areas where Visa can **drive consumer and seller preference** through a distinctive combination of innovation, global reach and scale, and brand strength



digital payments growth **A Visa Customer Journey** Tap to Pay Penetration CY05-CY24 (%)¹ Example of Consumer Adoption of Tap to Pay **Global Penetration Rate** 2020: 2023: Increase in contactless United Kingdom payment limits globally reaches 90% penetration 2018: Tap to Ride launches in the United States Tap to Pay The next day, Consumer Consumer \rightarrow uses Tap to forgets wallet. becomes consumer 2017: Pav to ride stops by Thev consumer's Australia 2015: public transit. 🔶 bodega near remember preferred reaches 90% Visa implements -> train station to Tap to Pay payment Europav, Mastercard and penetration purchase and use it method. Visa (EMV) liability shift coffee, using to pay for For U.S. debit users: Tap to Pay. groceries. 2005: +2 Tap to Pay launches transactions per card per month +15%

Tap to Everything – Redefining payments with Visa

+\$70

in spending per card per month

Since we introduced it 20 years ago, our tap technology has been a significant part of



payments volume on average



2024

2015

74%

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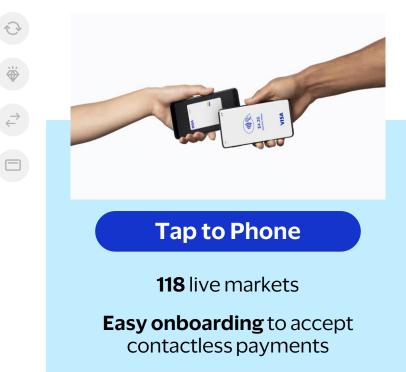
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Tap to Everything – Visa's continued innovations

We continue to innovate with new 'Tap to Everything' use cases



Frictionless payment experience that consumers love



Tap to Provision

Elimination of errors with manual card entry and optical character recognition

Increase in approval rates and reduction in fraud

EMV-grade cryptogram security to digital wallet provisioning



Tap to Confirm

Reduction in fraud with **card authentication and cryptogram validation**

> Improved customer experience

Increase in authorizations through prevention of card declines



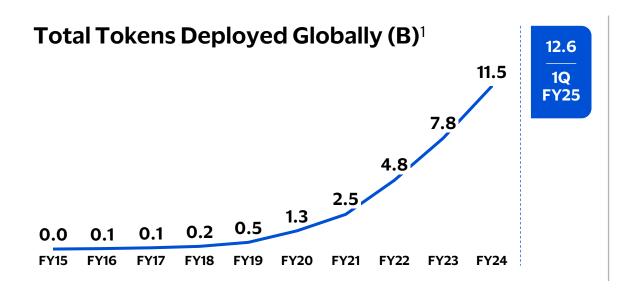
Note: Tap to Phone market data as of December 31, 2024.

Tokens – Revolutionizing security with Visa

Over the past decade, our token technology has played a key role during the growth of digital commerce



During transactions, unique tokens replace sensitive card details, **keeping card data private to cardholders.** This reduces fraud and **makes digital payments more secure.**



Partnership Categories:

- Big Tech wallets
- Local / bank wallets
- Sellers
- Payment service providers

4.7 ppts

average uplift in e-commerce authorization rate with token-based transactions vs. PAN (16-digit card information)²

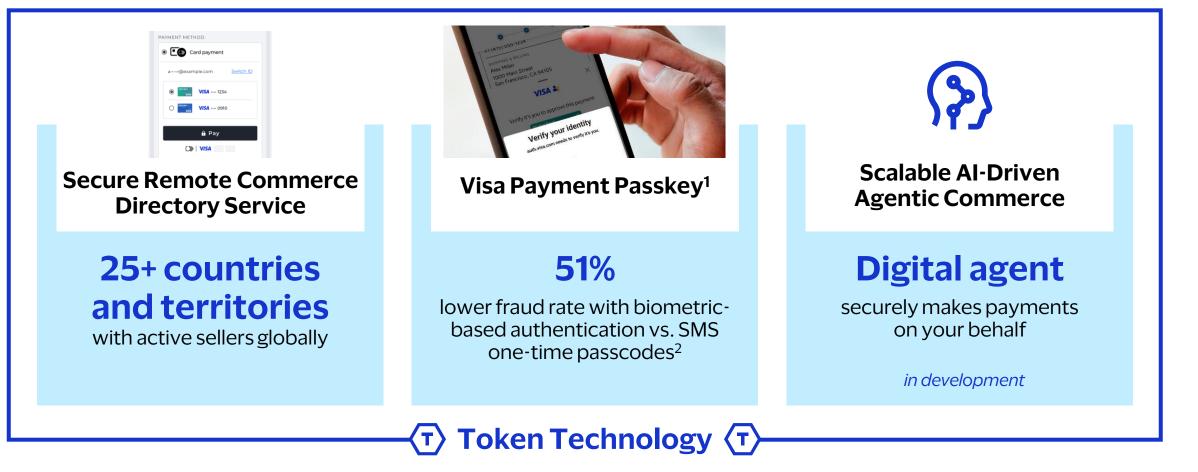
34% reduction in e-commerce fraud rates

Note: 1. FY15 data is from October 1, 2015. Token count excludes Russia. 2. Uplift in e-commerce authorization rate as of December 2024.



Tokens – Visa's continued innovations

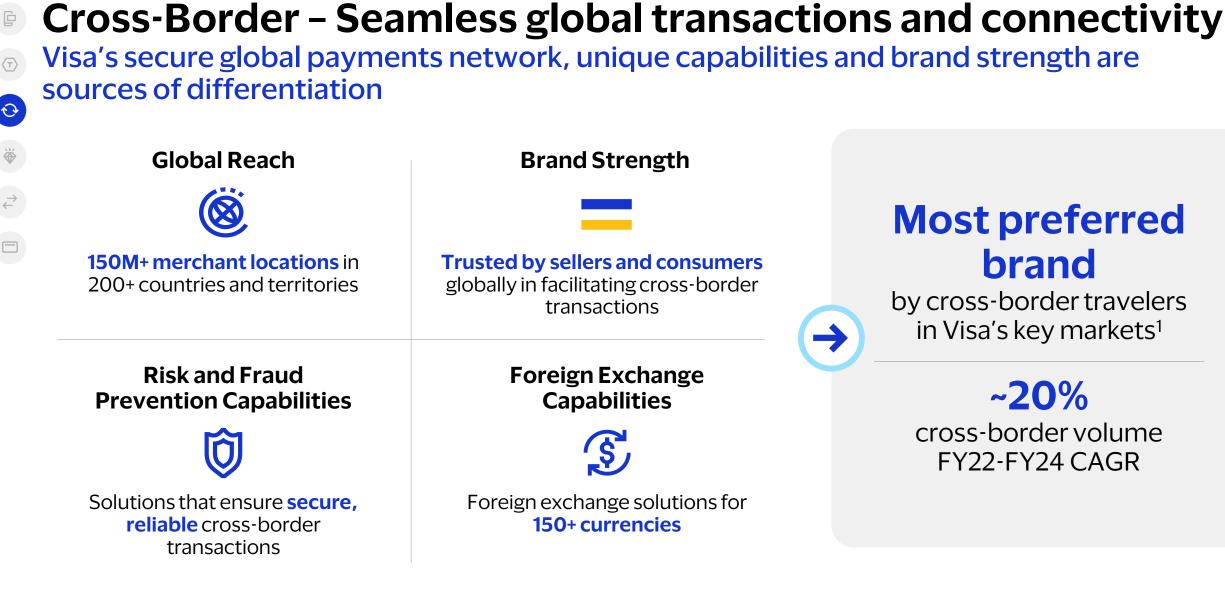
We are adding identity, AI and other capabilities to our token technology to further drive preference for Visa payment types



Note: Secure Remote Commerce Directory Service country data as of December 2023. 1. Payment Passkeys launched on Click to Pay in December 2024 and will be made available on additional platforms later this year. 2. Fraud reduction analysis is from biometrics usage in Visa Secure from July–December 2023.



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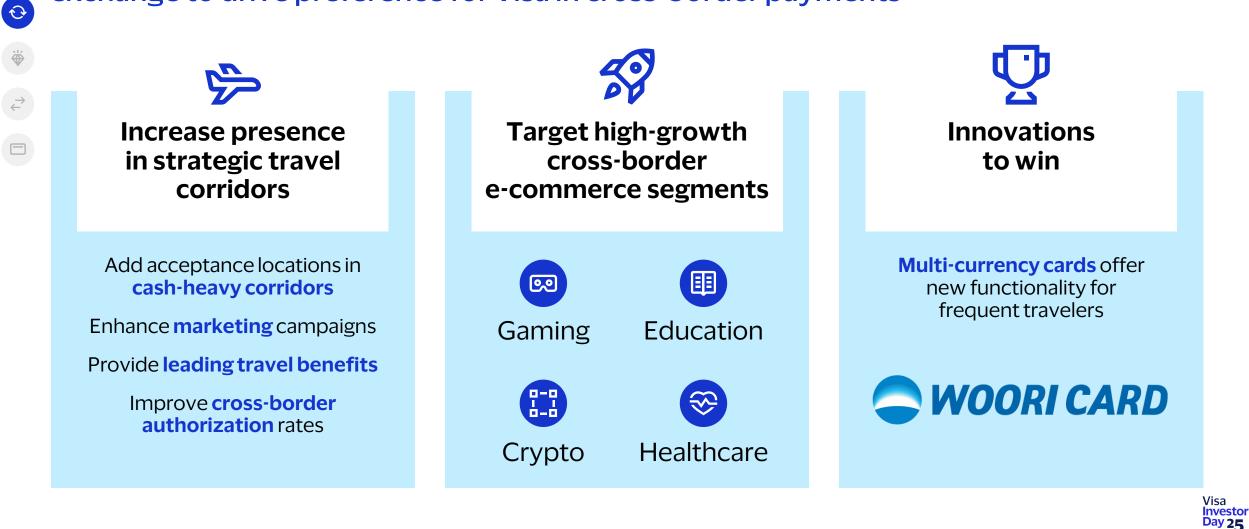


Source: 1. Brand Health Measurement (BHM). BHM is an on-going quantitative survey commissioned by Visa and conducted by independent research firm Ipsos, among consumers ages 18-70 who have ever used any payment brand. Data is reflective of consumer perceptions gathered from the study in Q4 FY24 in the United States, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Brazil, Mexico, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, Australia, India, China, and Japan. Note: Cross-Border Volume excludes intra-Europe Volume and is in constant dollars.



Cross-Border – Visa's continued innovations

We continue to expand our network and innovate in areas like security and foreign exchange to drive preference for Visa in cross-border payments



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Affluent Consumers – Enabling premium experiences Visa is a leading global payment network of choice for high-value consumers Infinite Platform Benefits **Consumer Credit Payments Volume CAGR** FY20-FY24 for Brazil Cardholders Affluent Credit CAGR vs. Country All Other Credit CAGR¹ of top 10 U.S. co-brand United 5.2x programs are Visa products² Kingdom Lounge access at 1,300+ airports globally 3.2x Brazil **3x** VISA payments volume **United States**

United States3.1xSaudi Arabia2.5xVisa Infinite Fast Pass for
expedited airport security

payments volume with invite-only Visa Infinite vs. open Visa Infinite in CEMEA



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Affluent Consumers – Visa's continued innovations

We continue to innovate, using our unique assets to drive even higher preference for Visa among affluent consumers

New Experiential Benefits



OpenTable Visa Dining Collection



Visa Airport Companion App



Invitation-only Visa Infinite product

Unique Sponsorship Assets



Visa Cash App RB & Oracle Red Bull Racing



FIFA World Cup



Olympic and Paralympic Games



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A2A Products and Services – Expanding Visa's reach

To expand Visa's reach, we launched our Network of Networks strategy five years ago

Visa's Growing Commitment to Global Payments Infrastructure

	2011	Visa Direct launch		Enabled card-to-card money movement	<text><text><text></text></text></text>
	2019	Earthport acquisition	$\stackrel{\rightarrow}{\leftarrow}$	Enabled cross-border A2A payments for Visa Direct	
	2020	Network of Networks strategy announced at Investor Day	F	Extended Visa to encompass all types of global payments, including A2A and RTP	
	2023	Stablecoin settlement integration piloted	0-0 8-0	Began piloting capability for issuers and acquirers to settle with Visa in USDC	



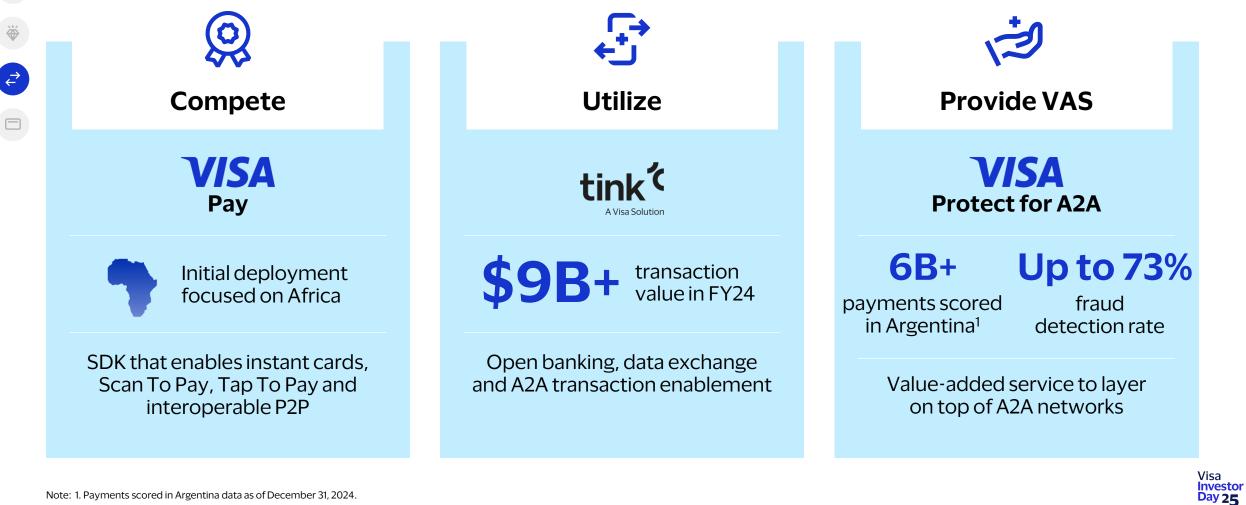
Note: VisaNet USDC data as of December 31, 2024.

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A2A Products and Services – Visa's continued innovations

We are building on our success with new A2A capabilities

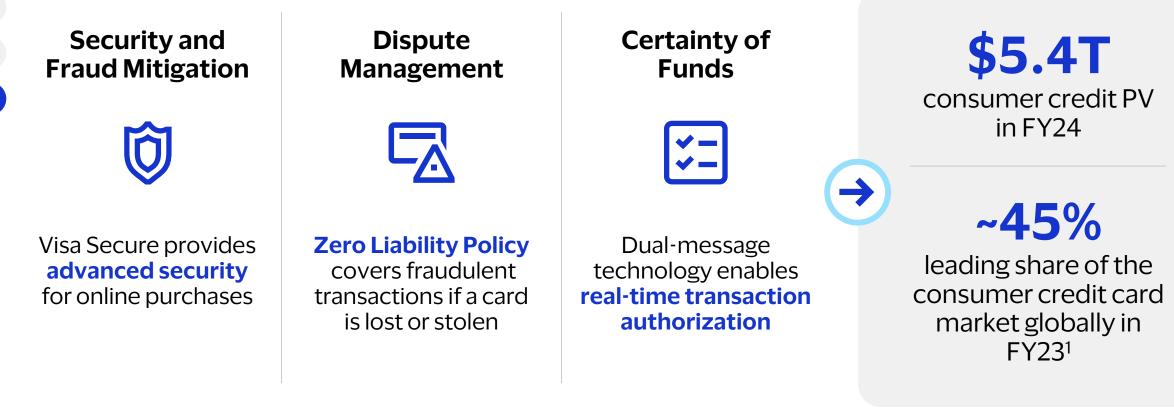


Note: 1. Payments scored in Argentina data as of December 31, 2024.



Powering Credit – Visa's value proposition

For the past 60+ years, Visa has been a pioneer in enabling consumers to gain safe, simple and flexible access to credit

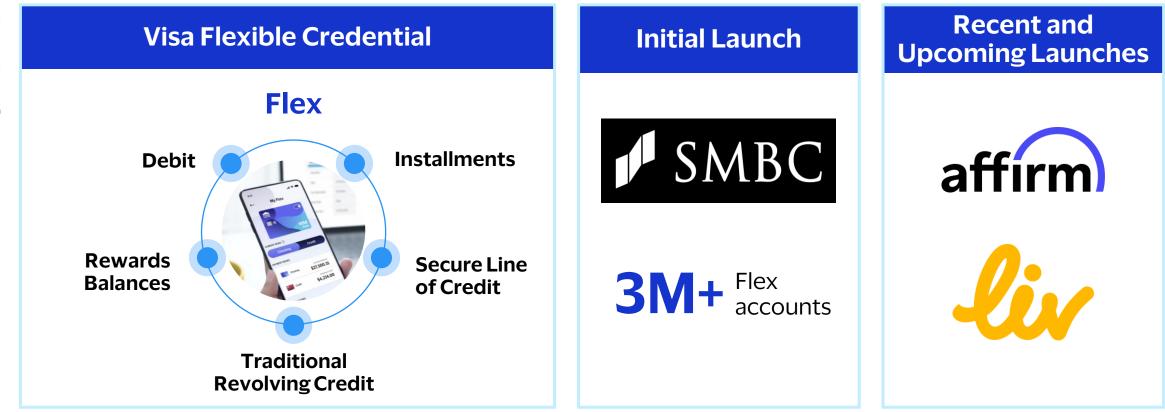




Note: 1. Visa internal estimate. Assumes other card networks' credit and debit volume mix is similar to Visa's.

Powering Credit – Visa's continued innovations

We are building on our heritage with technologies like Flexible Credential, allowing consumers to map multiple funding sources to a single card





Key takeaways - Consumer Payments



Visa has a proven track record of innovating to offer the best way to pay and be paid for all consumer payments



We still have tremendous growth runway in Consumer Payments – \$23T – more than half of all consumer payments are underserved today



We will continue to convert the \$23T opportunity to Visa payment products by driving consumer and seller preference for Visa through **innovation, global reach** and scale, and brand strength



We will continue to grow our consumer payments volume faster than addressable consumer spend with the products we have in market and in our pipeline



Commercial & Money Movement Solutions

Chris Newkirk

President, Commercial & Money Movement Solutions

Visa Investor Day 25

Executing our strategy

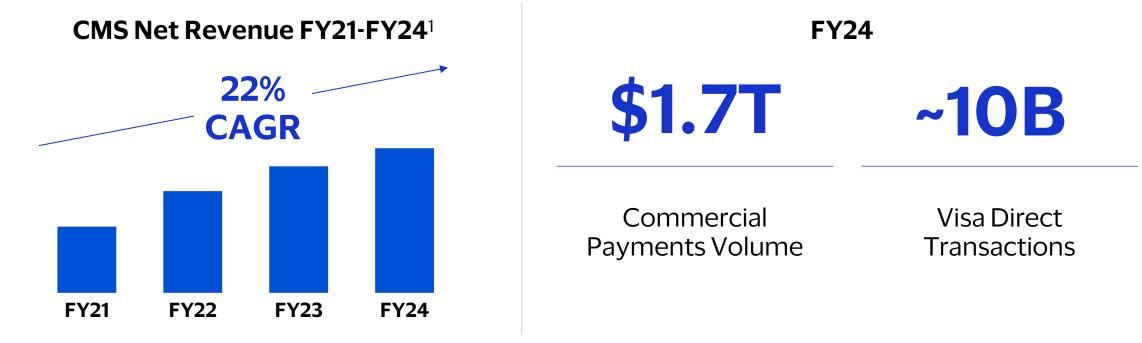
Four important actions fuel our growth





Commercial & Money Movement Solutions (CMS)

Visa Commercial Solutions (VCS) and Visa Direct address flows beyond consumer payments



CMS has delivered multiple years of strong growth

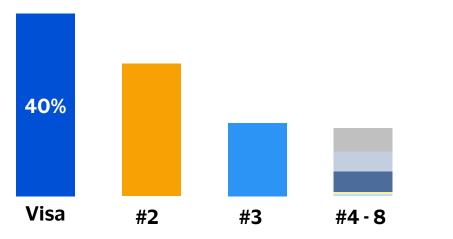


Visa Commercial Solutions and Visa Direct

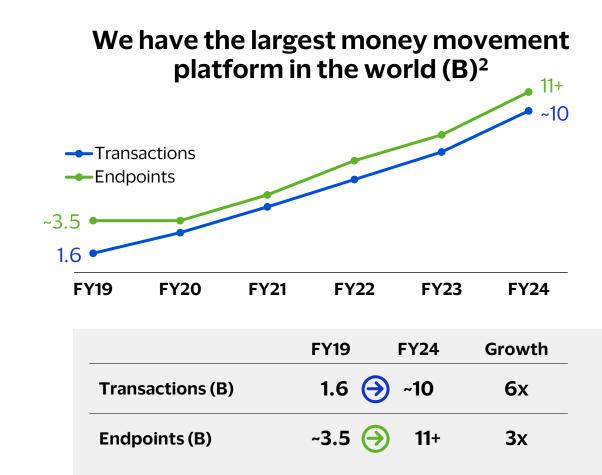
We have the leading commercial card network and money movement platform in the world

We have the largest commercial card network in the world

Share of carded commercial payments volume (%)



Visa has grown 3 ppts faster than our competitive set¹





Note: 1. Based on CY19-CY23 CAGR, data from "Global Commercial Cards," RBR Data Services, 2023. Excludes China and Russia. Right-most bar in chart on left includes several networks. 2. Visa Direct Transactions and Endpoints exclude Russia.

CMS advantage

CMS enables Visa to grow revenue in new ways and reach new clients

Why CMS is a great growth engine for Visa

- High growth with significant opportunity
- Attractive margins
- Enables VAS to be sold on **new flows**
- Deepens client relationships and retention
- Revenue diversification

Why CMS succeeds

- Visa-grade reach, speed, technology, scalability, security and user experience
 Deep relationships and trusted partner status
 Expansive use cases and vertical solutions
 Data access and Al capabilities
 - Leverages Visa's global **issuance** and **acceptance** footprint



CMS advantage

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- \checkmark
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Why CMS succeeds

Visa-grade **reach**, **speed**, **technology**, **scalability**, **security** and **user experience**

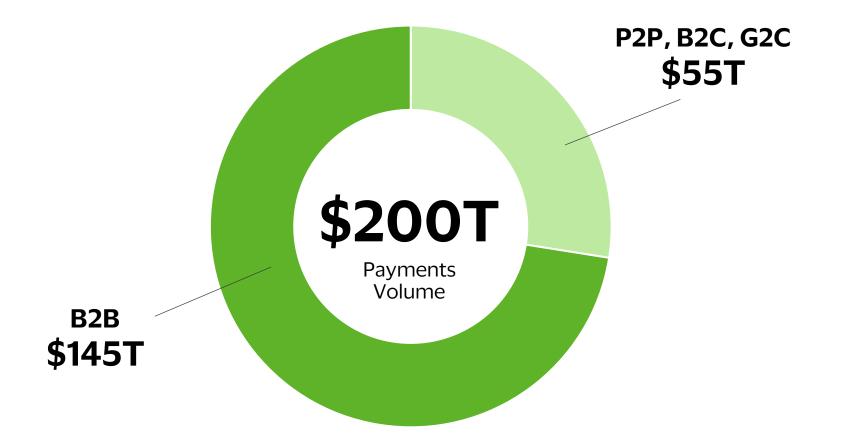
Deep **relationships** and trusted **partner** status

- Expansive use cases and vertical solutions
- Data access and AI capabilities
- Leverages Visa's global **issuance** and **acceptance** footprint



CMS opportunity

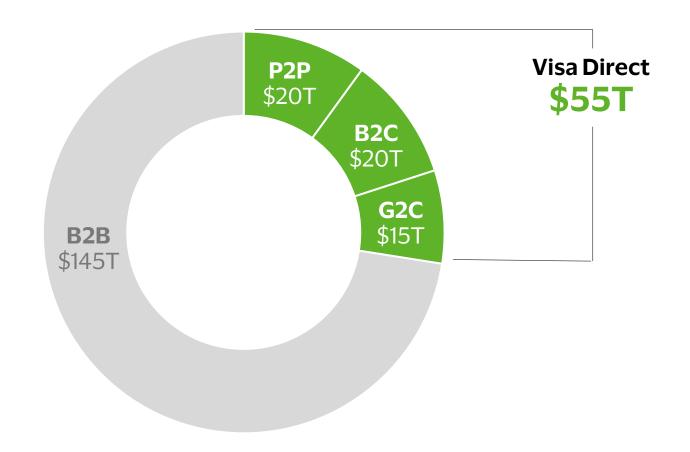
The opportunity is enormous





CMS opportunity

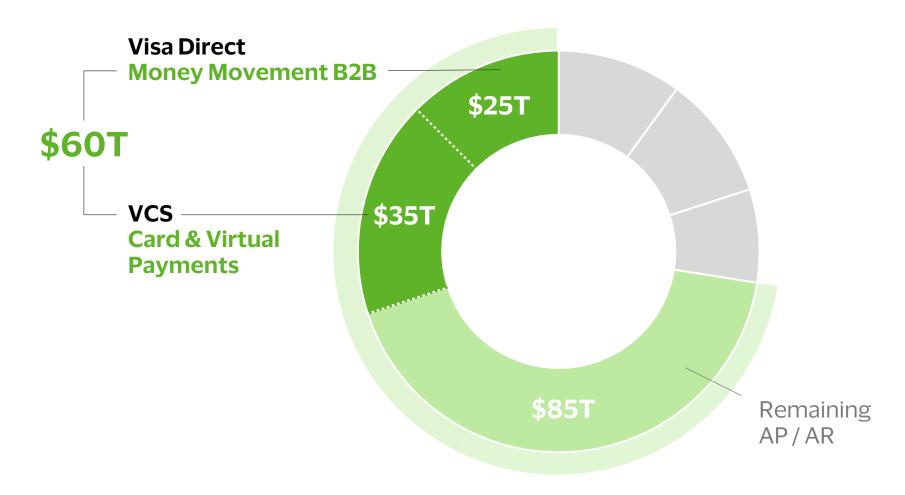
We are actively pursuing \$55T in non-B2B money movement flows





CMS opportunity

We are actively pursuing \$60T in B2B flows





Visa Direct is a money movement platform

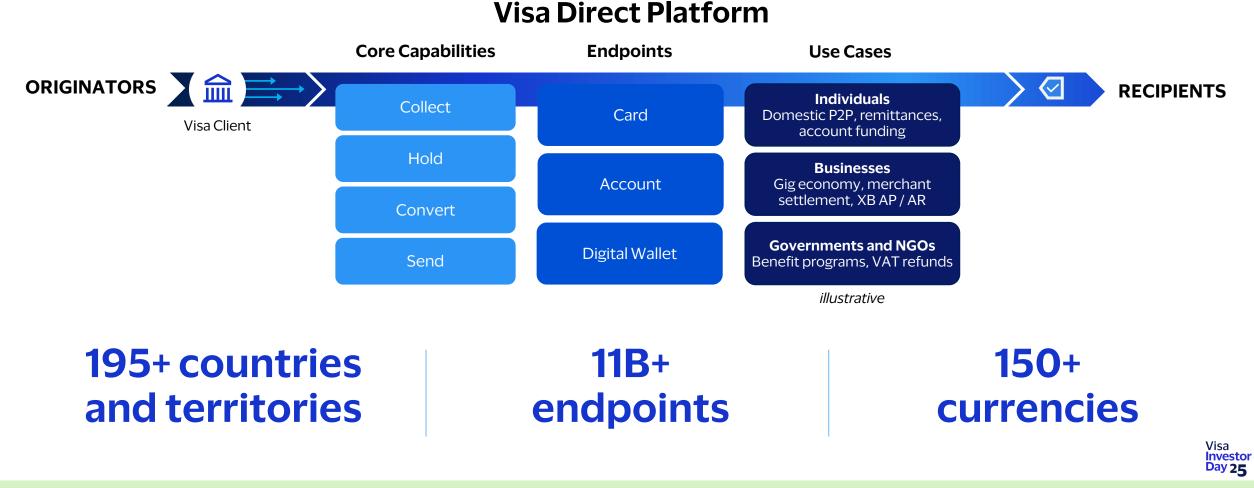
Innovation and acquisitions have significantly enhanced and expanded Visa Direct's customer value proposition





Visa Direct is a money movement platform

Visa Direct enables clients to collect, hold, convert and send funds securely to recipients around the world



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Visa Direct strategy

Our targeted strategies address key opportunities



Grow our **domestic** business through core P2P and new use cases

Grow **cross-border** flows through enhanced capabilities

Deepen **relationships with existing Visa Direct clients by selling** additional use cases, corridors and services



Visa Direct strategy – Domestic business

Driving incremental volume with continued innovation across use cases



Transaction CAGR FY19-FY24





Continuing to drive growth with our long-standing clients

Enhancing end-user experience with innovative capabilities such as aliasing and Tap2P2P



Fast-growing use cases



Scaling fast-growing use cases by launching them in new markets

Deepening penetration of newer use cases in existing markets



Earned wage access

Gig economy payouts

Merchant settlement

Government disbursements



Visa Direct strategy – Expanding our cross-border presence

Enhanced capabilities allow us to address increasingly complex cross-border needs



Transaction CAGR FY19-FY24

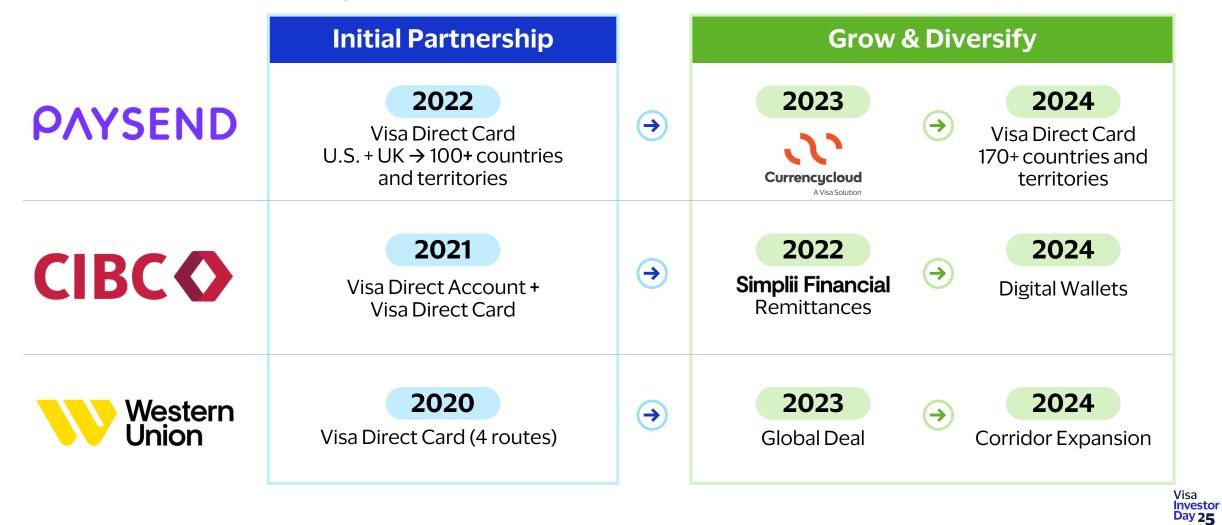


Note: Transactions exclude Russia

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Visa Direct strategy – Deepen relationships with clients

We continue to add use cases, corridors and services to help our clients succeed and drive incremental money movement volumes



Visa Commercial Solutions (VCS) strategy

Our targeted strategies address key opportunities



Be the best way to pay and be paid for commercial payments Convert more Small & Medium Business spend

Scale Large & Middle Market card and virtual payables use cases

Deliver **product innovation and network flexibility** to reach underpenetrated spend

Unlock new acceptance



VCS strategy - Small & Medium Business (SMB)

Commercial cards seamlessly meet the unique needs of SMBs

SMBs have specific needs:





• Efficiently manage cash flow

Many SMBs could benefit by switching from personal to commercial cards:

65M+

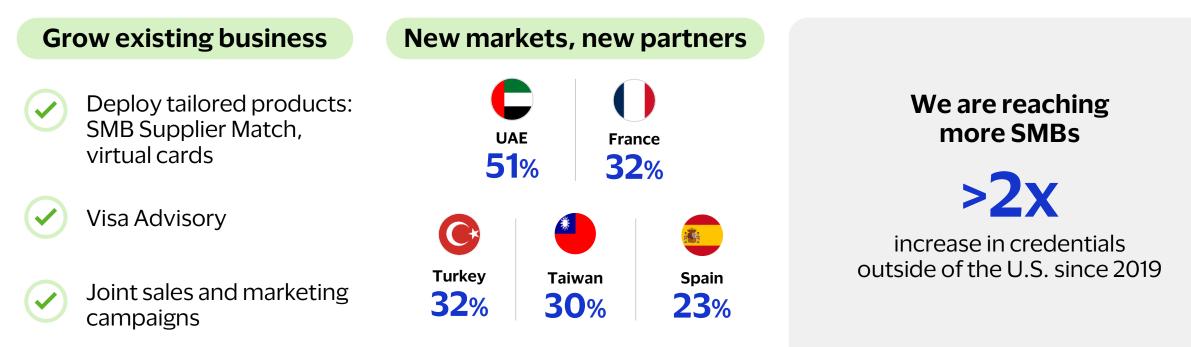
"Hidden Small Businesses" identified in our consumer portfolios



VCS strategy - Small & Medium Business (SMB)

Our innovative products and partnerships are expanding Visa's penetration with SMBs

We are expanding our solutions with existing and new customers:



FY24 Payments Volume Growth

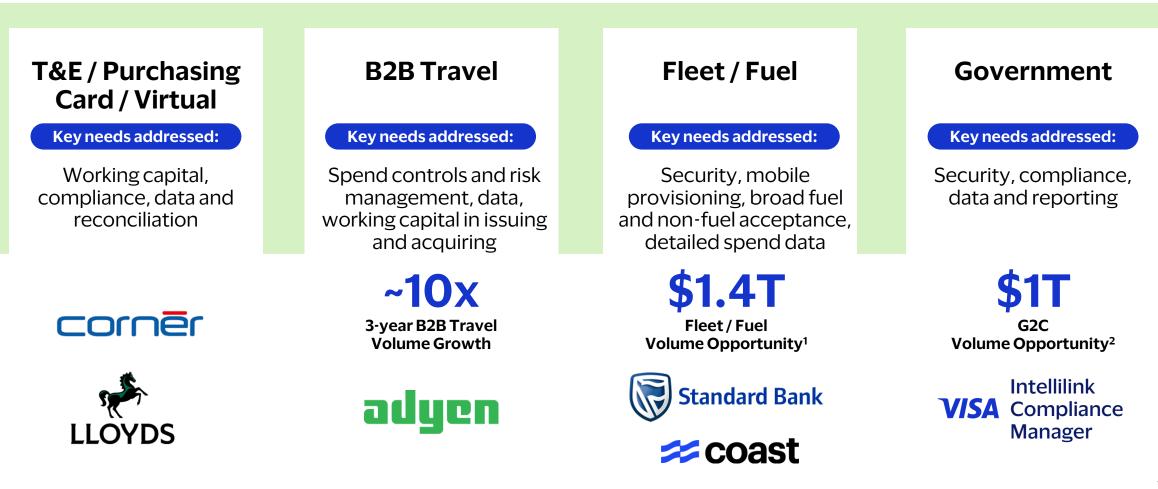




Note: New Market Payments Volume Growth in constant dollars.

VCS strategy - Large and Middle Market (LMM)

New card and virtual payments use cases are deepening Visa's presence with LMMs



Note: B2B Travel Volume Growth in constant dollars.

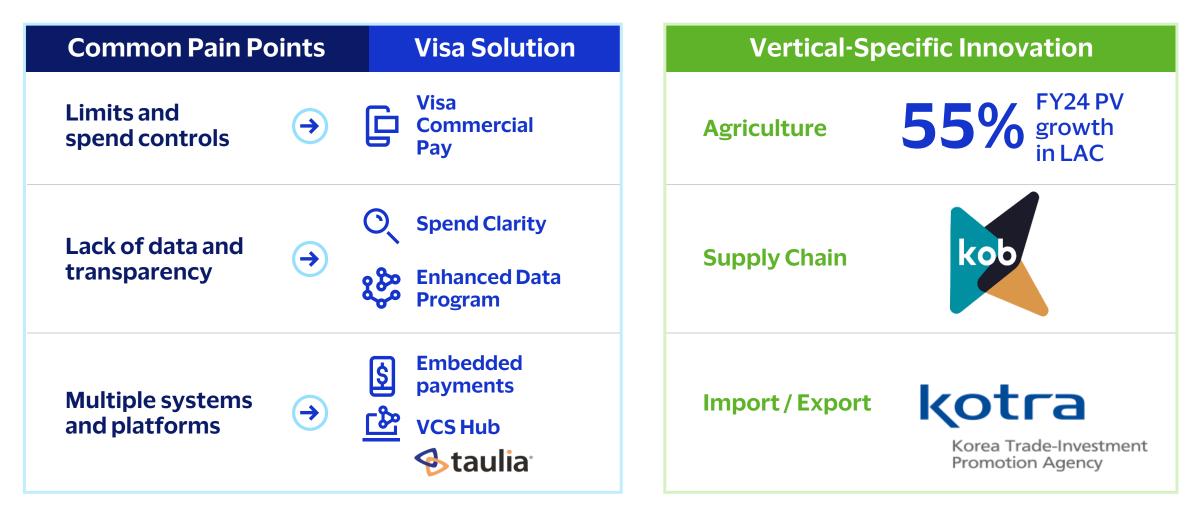
Source: 1. Based on a commissioned study conducted by Knowledge Network International (KNI) on behalf of Visa 2024. 2. Based on a commissioned study conducted by a prominent market research consultancy on behalf of Visa.



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VCS strategy - Product innovation and network flexibility

We are solving buyer / supplier pain points to reach underpenetrated spend





Note: Agriculture solution Payments Volume Growth in LAC in constant dollars.

VCS strategy - Unlock new acceptance

Our solution simplifies the accounts receivable process for suppliers

Accounts receivable process for suppliers

Where accepting Visa adds value today



Improved debt collections and easier buyer onboarding by shifting underwriting and collections to issuer **Increased revenue** and improved negotiations by accepting buyers' preferred method

+ Enable rate negotiation through **Visa Commercial Choice**

Reduced days sales outstanding

with faster authorization and efficient processing

+ Negotiate early payment, as buyer receives built-in days payable outstanding extension

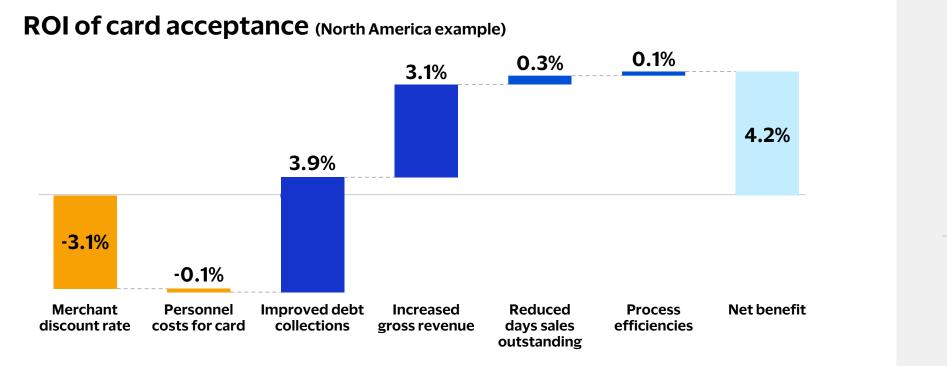
Process efficiencies in reconciliation, fraud and disputes management

+ Use **Visa Accounts Receivable Manager** to drive further automation



VCS strategy - Delivering ROI to clients

We are successfully penetrating new client opportunities with a compelling value proposition



And our early results are promising

~30,000 suppliers enabled

\$150B+ payments volume unlocked globally in 2024

Total 3-year return on investment: 132%

Forrester

Source: The Total Economic Impact[™] Of Commercial Credit Card Acceptance: An Update, a commissioned study conducted by Forrester Consulting on behalf of Visa. Originally published March 2021, updated June 2024. Results are for a composite organization representative of interviewed customers.



CMS commercialization – Enhanced go-to-market

World-class B2B sales and marketing power our CMS growth

Tight interlock between CMS specialists and frontline market leaders...

GTM Strategy and Planning

- Segmentation and coverage
- Account planning and management
- Target setting
- Sales operating model

Performance Management

- Incentives and compensation
 structures
- Performance reporting

Commercial Process Engineering

- Sales stages / process
- Pipeline management and tooling
- Training and enablement

Tech and Process Support

- Sales technology and analytics
- Deal management

... delivering strong returns on a growing specialized salesforce

~3X Growth in CMS Specialized Sellers

FY21

FY24

Key takeaways - Commercial & Money Movement Solutions

Commercial & Money Movement flows have **delivered strong growth** over time



We have the **leading commercial card network and money movement platform** in the world



We have **targeted strategies** to pursue the enormous opportunity within Visa Commercial Solutions and Visa Direct



We believe that with further penetration of these flows, CMS can continue to be a **significant driver of Visa's revenue growth in the future**



Value-Added Services

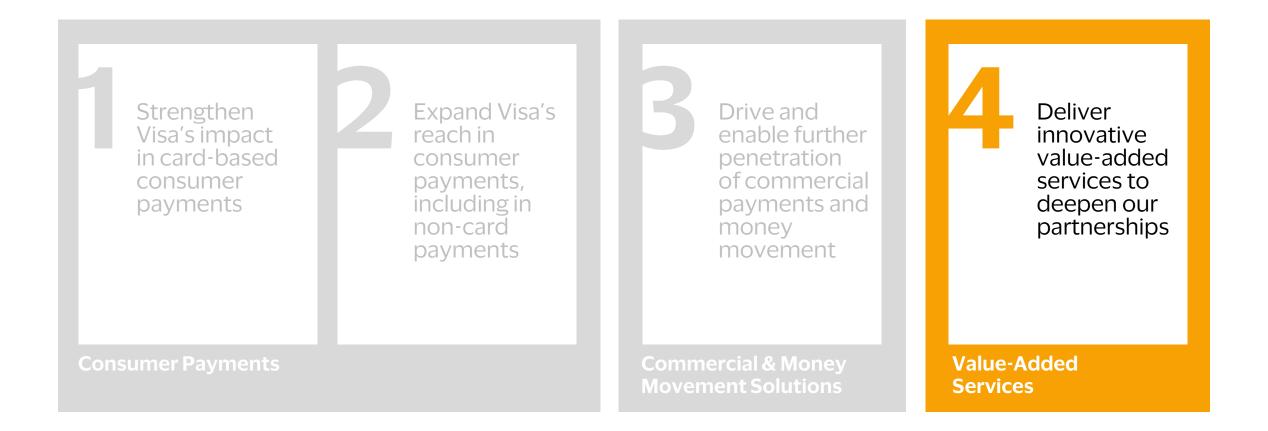
Antony Cahill

President, Value-Added Services

Visa Investor Day 25

Executing our strategy

Four important actions fuel our growth

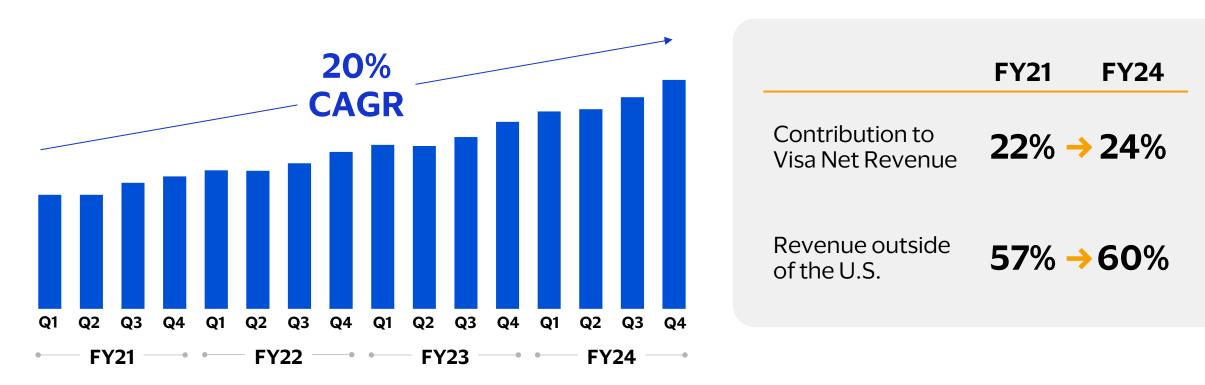




Value-Added Services (VAS) performance

VAS has delivered an annualized growth rate of 20% since FY21

VAS Revenue FY21-FY24¹





VAS advantage

VAS plays a key role in Visa's strategy and is strongly positioned to continue growing





Visa-grade **speed**, **technology**, **scalability**, security and user experience



Deep relationships and trusted partner status



Leading products

Data access and Al capabilities

Flagship **sponsorship assets**



VAS advantage

VAS plays a key role in Visa's strategy and is strongly positioned to continue growing



Why VAS succeeds



Visa-grade **speed**, **technology**, **scalability**, security and user experience



Deep relationships and trusted partner status



Leading products

Data access and AI capabilities



Flagship sponsorship assets

VAS growth strategy

Driving future VAS growth by unlocking opportunities beyond the Visa network and payments

Enhance Visa Payments

Make the Visa network easier to access, more attractive and more secure – increasing our yield per transaction



VAS FY24 Revenue Mix

Enable All Payments

Provide access and manage experiences for A2A, alternative payment methods and other card schemes

Go Beyond Payments

Help clients optimize payments businesses and achieve 'Visa multiplier effect'





VAS portfolios

Four comprehensive and complementary portfolios





VAS portfolio performance

All VAS portfolios are large and growing rapidly

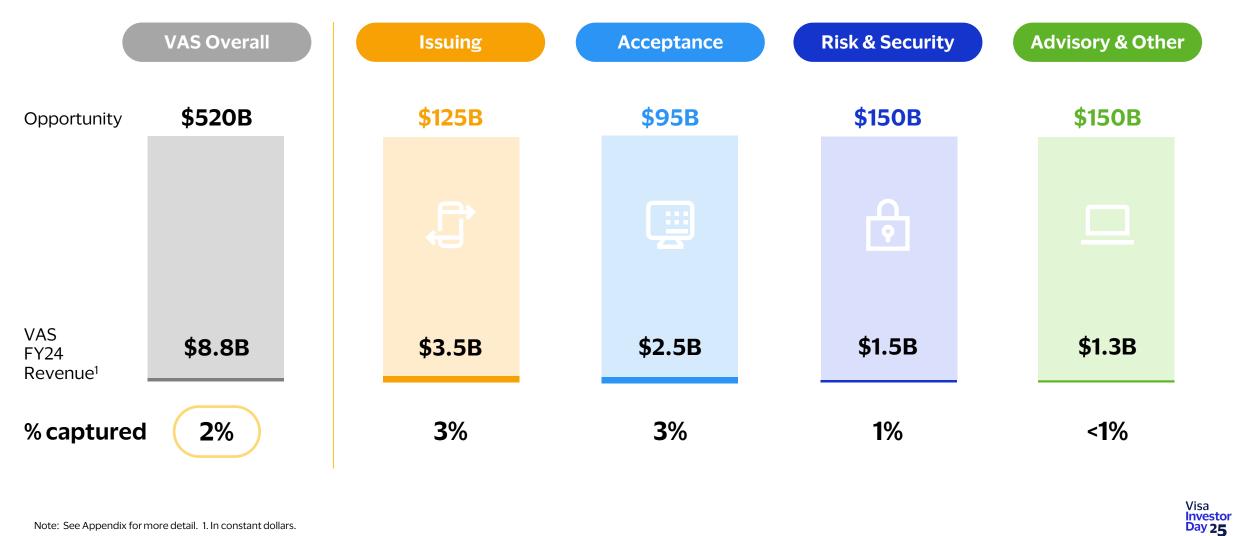
\$8.8B	Portfolio	CAGR (FY22-FY24)	Main Revenue Drivers
\$3.5B	Issuing Solutions	Mid-teens	Visa processed transactions Premium cards in force
\$2.5B	Acceptance Solutions	Low-twenties	
\$1.5B	Risk & Security Solutions	High-teens	All payment transactions Subscriptions
\$1.3B	Advisory & Other Services	Mid-thirties	Engagements
FY24 VAS Revenue			

Note: FY24 VAS Revenue and FY22-FY24 CAGRs are in constant dollars.



VAS opportunity

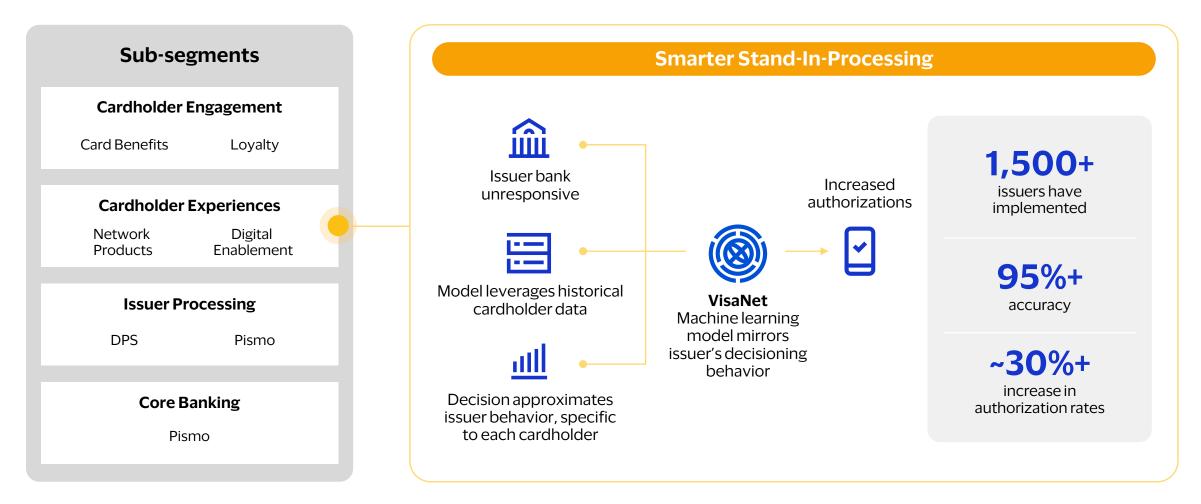
We have significant opportunity ahead of us for further growth



Issuing Solutions

Advisory & Othe

Delivering outstanding payment experiences through platform resilience





Issuing Solutions

Enabling rapid modular deployments for core banking and processing through Pismo





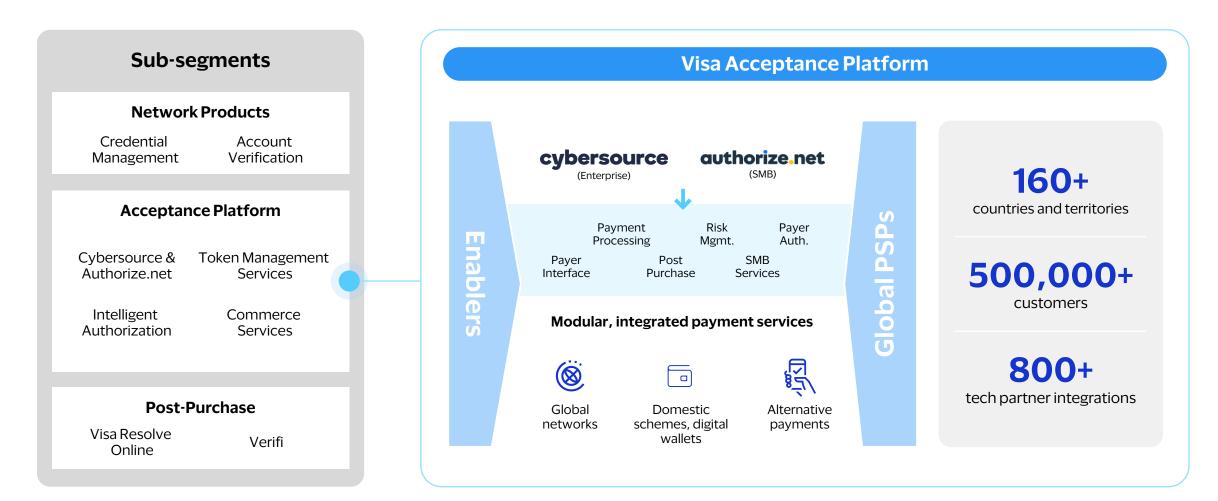
Acceptance Solutions

Issuing

Acceptance

Advisory &

Powering global commerce with the Visa Acceptance Platform





Risk & Security Solutions

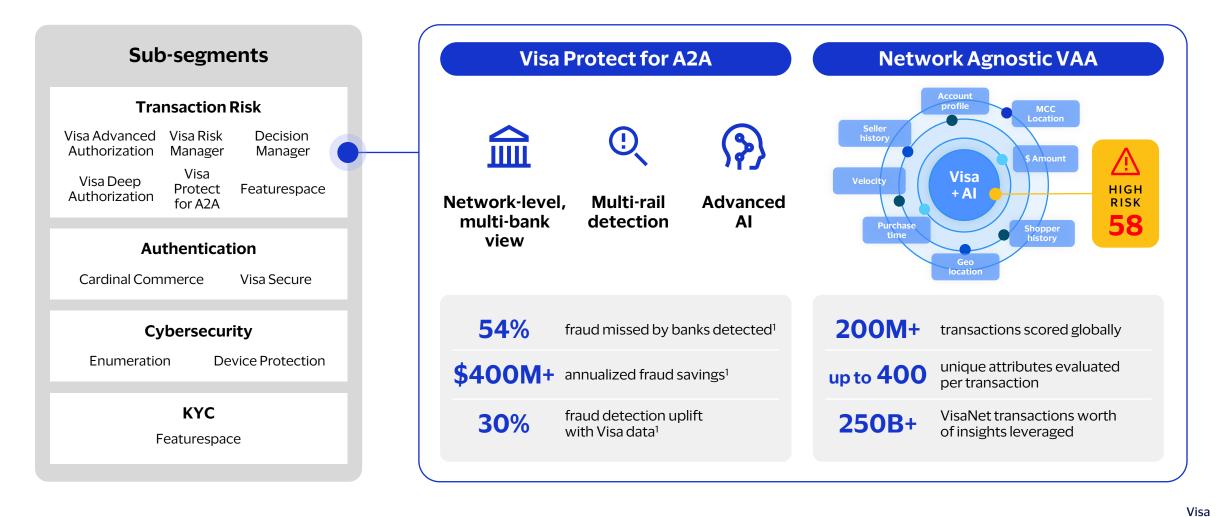
Issuing

Acceptance

Risk & Security Advisor

Investor Day 25

Protecting participants across the ecosystem with AI-powered risk capabilities





Note: 1. Represents savings from Visa Protect for A2A pilot with Pay.UK with 8 participating banks based on 12 months of historical data.

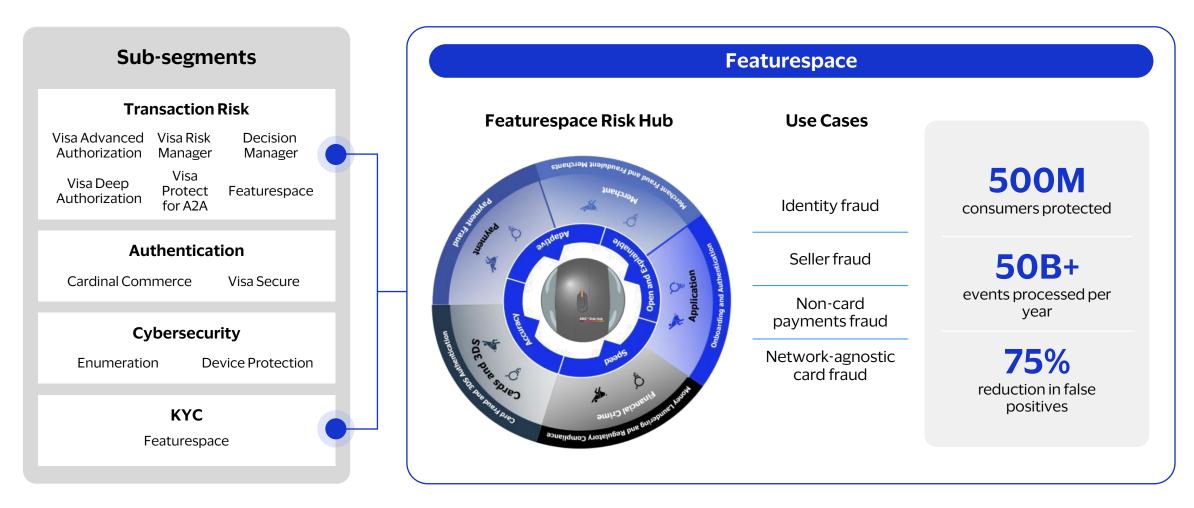
Risk & Security Solutions

Issuing

Acceptance

Risk & Security

Providing customers with multi-level fraud protection through Featurespace





Advisory and Other Services

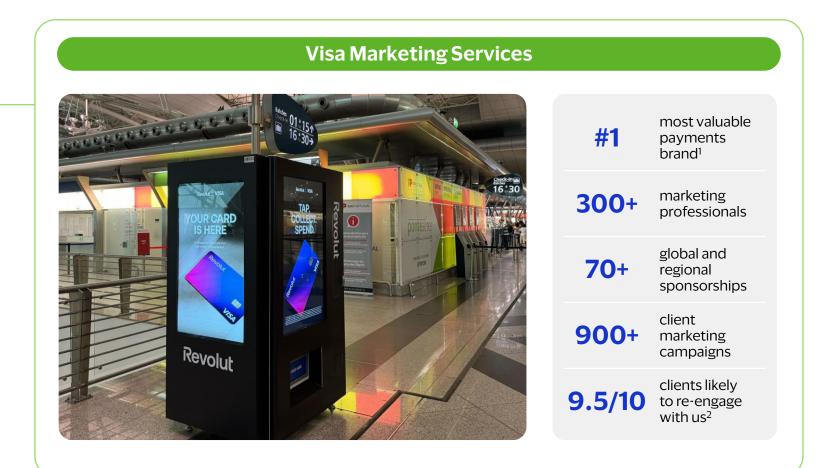
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Acceptance

Advisory & Other

Deploying unique assets and expertise to lift customer preference and engagement





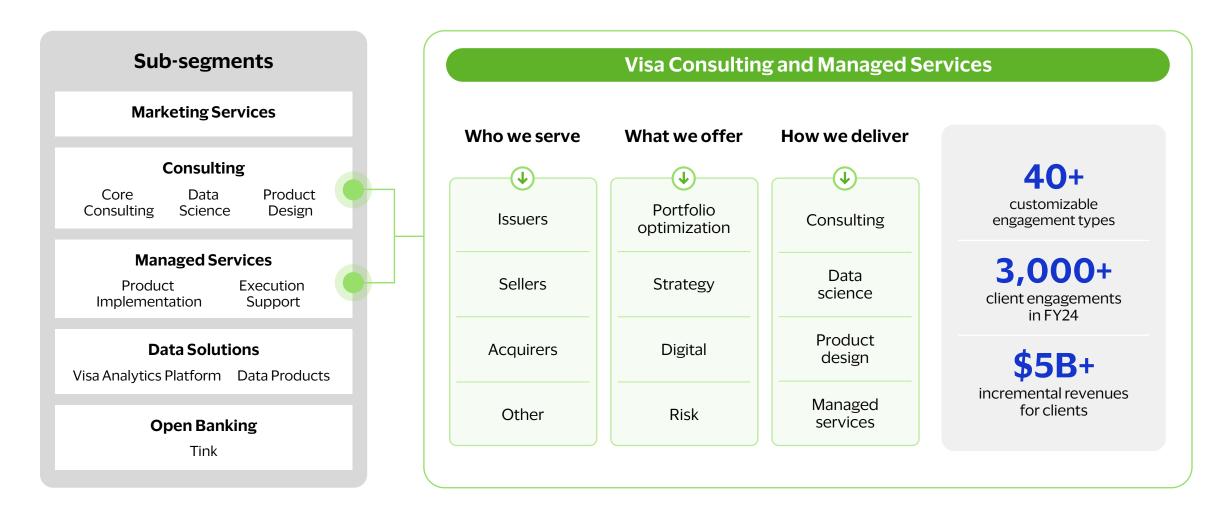


Source: 1. Kantar BrandZ Most Valuable Brands, 2024. 2. Marketing Services Post Engagement Client Survey.

Advisory and Other Services

Acceptance

Driving client success through insights and execution





VAS customer impact

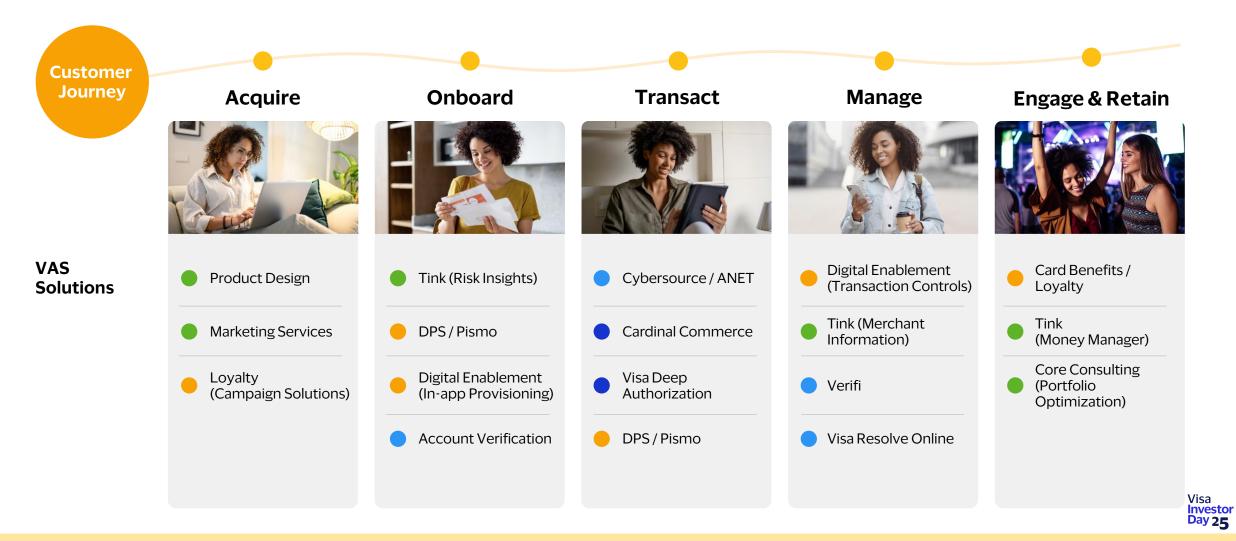
Issuing

Acceptance

Advisory & Other

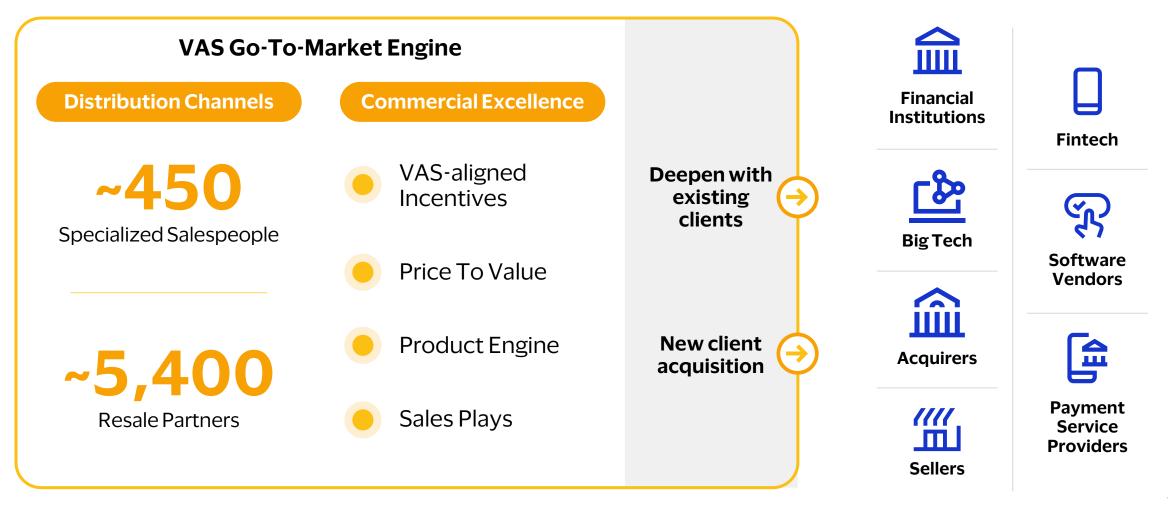
Risk & Security

Using VAS solutions to power the customer journey end-to-end



VAS commercialization – Enhanced go-to-market

Employing a specialized go-to-market approach to drive sales and growth



Key takeaways - Value-Added Services



4

VAS has a proven and resilient growth model that has historically delivered **20% annualized revenue growth**

- 2 We have a **comprehensive solution suite with differentiated assets**
- **3** There is **significant growth opportunity** only 2% penetration so far

Specialized **go-to-market approach** will continue to drive revenue growth and yield for Visa



The Power of the Visa Brand

Frank Cooper Chief Marketing Officer

Visa Investor Day 25



Brand matters in payments

Our brand drives the trust between consumers and sellers that enables hundreds of billions of annual transactions



2x Likelihood a consumer makes a repeat purchase if the Visa brand is displayed at merchant location Clients cite brand as the #1 most important aspect of Visa's business

#7 Most Valuable Global Brand

Acceptance 150M+ merchant locations in 200+ countries and territories

Zero Liability Policy Protected from unauthorized charges **Speed** Value exchanged in milliseconds

Confidence Authorization means certainty of funds

#1 Payments Brand

Interbrand Best Global Brands

Forbes The World's Most Valuable Brands

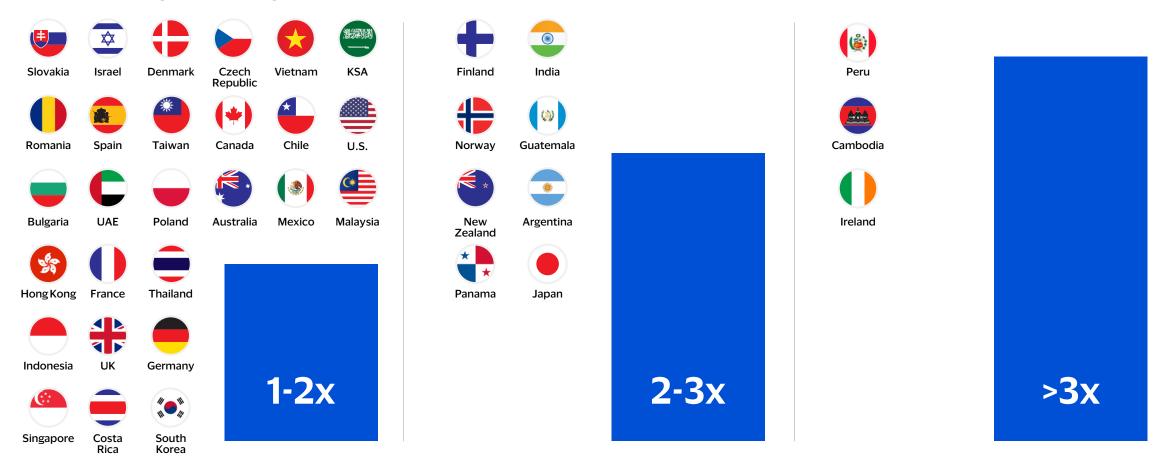
Morning Consult U.S. Trusted Brands



Source: Kantar BrandZ Most Valuable Global Brands, 2024; Interbrand's Best Global Brands 2024; Forbes' The Worlds Most Valuable Brands 2020; Morning Consult Most Trusted Brands in the United States 2024.

Visa's brand is preferred across geographies

Consumers stated preference for Visa's brand compared to the next largest payments network by country



Source: Brand Health Measurement (BHM). BHM is an on-going quantitative survey commissioned by Visa and conducted by independent research firm Ipsos, among consumers ages 18-70 who have ever used any payment brand. Chart shows the multiple of Visa sole preference vs. next largest payment network sole preference in the respective markets. Global average = 1.84x. As of July 2024.



Visa's brand is preferred by key demographic segments

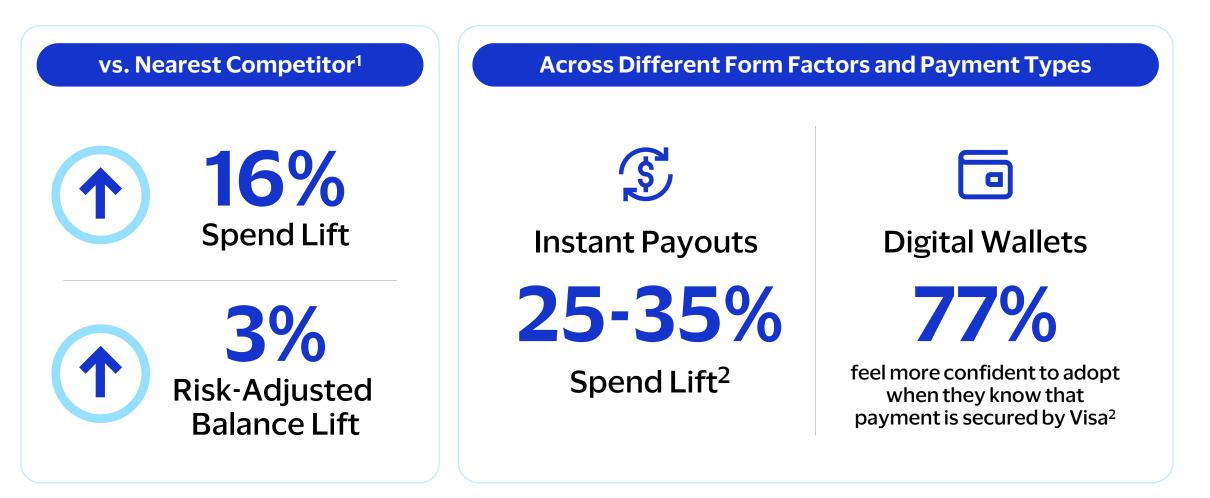
Visa's consumer brand preference is demonstrated across diverse segments





Consumers who prefer Visa, spend more on Visa

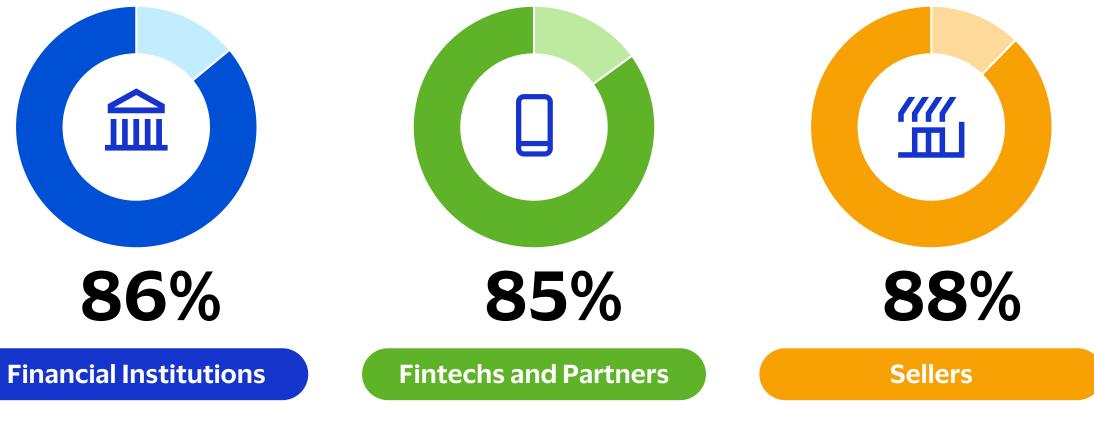
A strong brand drives strong financial performance



Source: 1. Transunion analysis of their proprietary U.S. transaction database spanning over 390 million U.S. Visa- and Mastercard-branded active consumer credit cards, March 2020-March 2022 performance period. Applied 5 normalization criteria to approximate like-for-like comparisons: (1) Credit Risk using Transunion Vantage Score 3.0; (2) Months on Book; (3) Credit Limit; (4) Wallet Tag (single brand, both brands); (5) Issuer Group (peer groupings determined by issuer size). Risk-Adjusted Balance Lift is calculated on the full database of 390 million active credit cards whereas Spend Lift is calculated based on a subset of active credit cards where Issuers send monthly payment data to Transunion. 2. Visa research.

Visa's clients view the brand as a powerful differentiator The Visa brand also contributes to client wins

Clients view the Visa brand as stronger than the competition



Source: FY24 Visa Client Engagement Survey

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Clients choose Visa because of the strength of the Visa brand

Our leading brand and sponsorships drive strong financial performance





Visa's brand reach

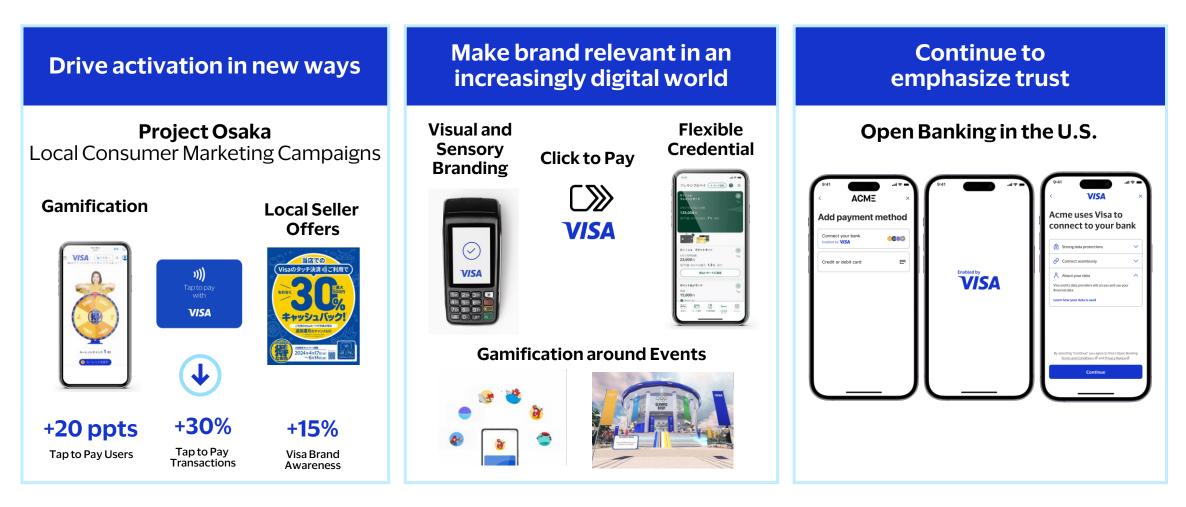
Clients amplify Visa's brand reach and impact



Visa Investor Day 25

Visa's evolving brand

We continue to invest in our brand as the payments ecosystem changes





Key takeaways - Brand

Brand matters in payments

2 Visa is the **#1 payments brand** globally and across key demographics

Clients and consumers choose Visa for our brand, and this brand strength drives financial results for Visa and our partners – in credentials, volumes, transactions, client retention and revenue



We will continue to **invest in our brand and sponsorships** to drive our future growth



Technology & Al

Rajat Taneja President, Technology

Visa Investor Day 25



Technology matters in payments

Trust and ubiquity are the foundation of digital payments and are enabled by technology capabilities such as security, speed, reliability and scale





Visa is a leader in payments technology

Our differentiated capabilities in the areas that matter most in payments form the foundation of the Visa Payments Stack

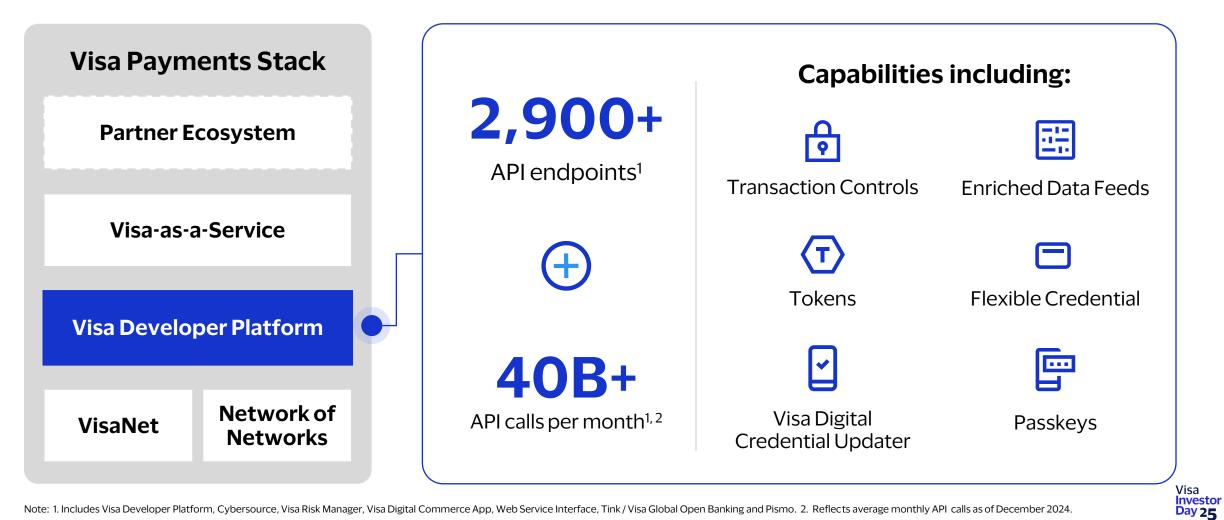


Note: 1. In 2024, Visa's security posture achieved the highest rating category among our peers from an independent research organization. 2. Reflects processed transactions.



Visa is the payments platform of choice

Over a thousand financial institutions and tech companies use our Visa Developer Platform for their payments needs, growing their businesses and our ecosystem

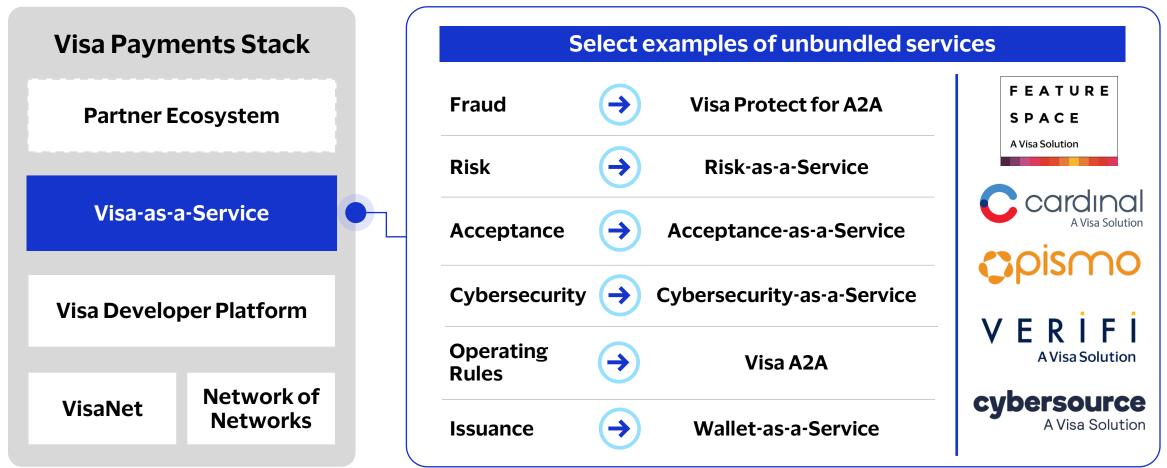


Note: 1. Includes Visa Developer Platform, Cybersource, Visa Risk Manager, Visa Digital Commerce App, Web Service Interface, Tink / Visa Global Open Banking and Pismo. 2. Reflects average monthly API calls as of December 2024.

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Our unbundled capabilities create Visa-as-a-Service

We have an extensive, ever-expanding library of Visa products and services that we distribute over our platform, adding more value to our clients and ecosystem





The Visa Payments Stack

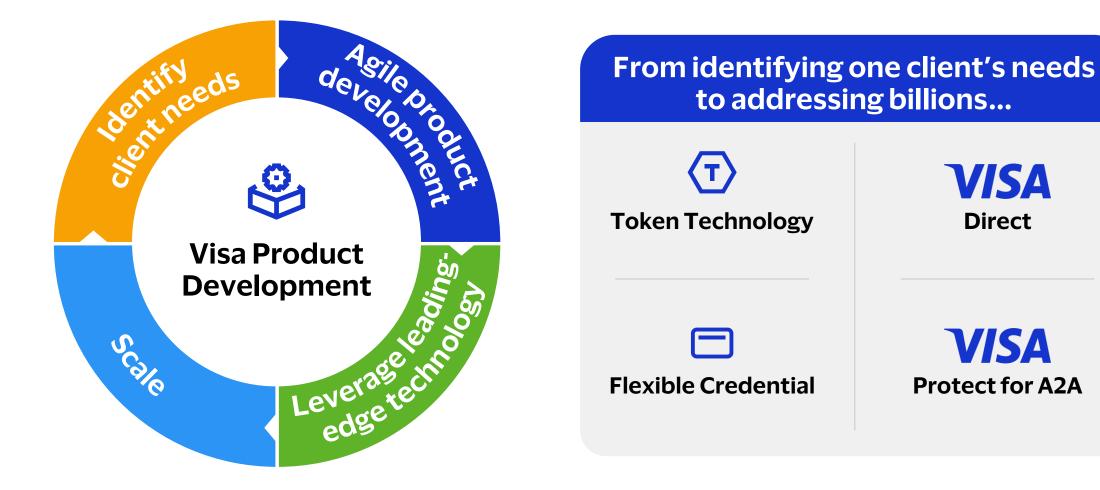
A platform enabling partners to easily access Visa services and money movement to rapidly scale their businesses globally with proven security, resiliency and reach

Visa-as-a-Service Unbundled capabilities to power all types of clients Visa Developer Platform The payments platform of choice for fintech, big tech crypto, digital wallets and more, to increase speed to market and accelerate growth Winch Lin Network of Enabling global commerce and money movement	ties	Financial InstitutionsDigital WalletsNetworksFintechBig TechCryptoResellersFintechBig TechCryptoResellers			
Visa Developer Platform crypto, digital wallets and more, to increase speed to market and accelerate growth					
Network of Enabling global commerce and money movement	ch,	Visa Developer Platform			
VisaNet Networks across 11+ billion cards, accounts and digital wallets		VisaNet Network of Networks			

Visa Investor Day 25

Visa's product development approach

Our product development capabilities enable us to expand our payments platform and portfolio of services in an efficient and differentiated way





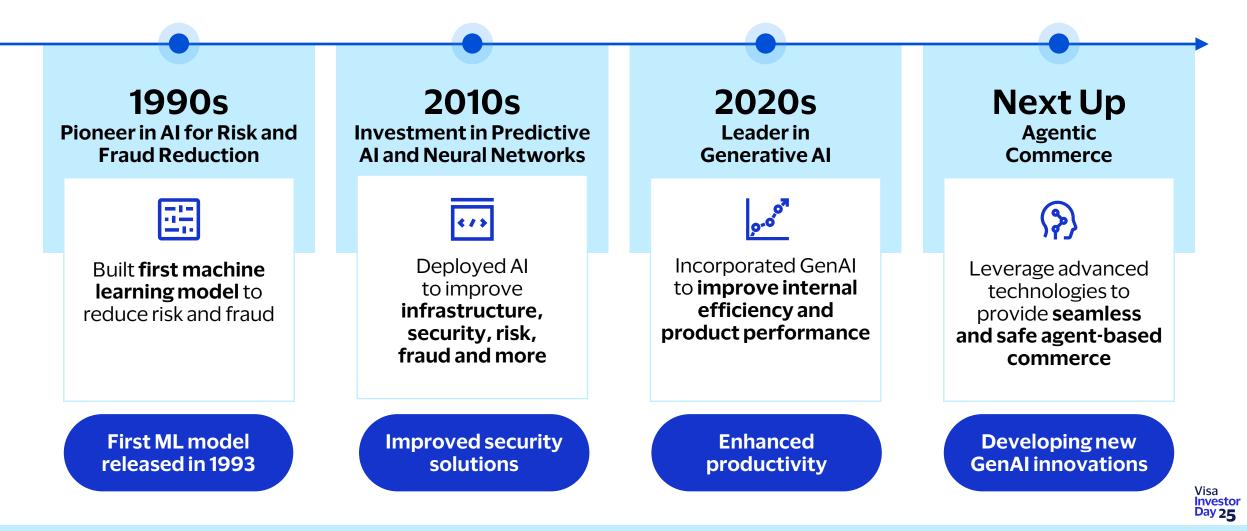
VISA

Direct

VISA

Al is deeply embedded in our products and culture

We have been investing in AI for decades, including more recently GenAI, where we are building internal and external capabilities



Key takeaways – Technology & Al

Technology matters in payments – trust and ubiquity are the foundation, enabled by security, speed, reliability and scale



Visa leads in these technologies – they are embedded in VisaNet and our Network of Networks, forming the **foundation of the Visa Payments Stack**



Our Visa Developer Platform is the **platform of choice** for banks and tech providers; **accelerating their businesses** and **expanding our ecosystem in a virtuous cycle**



Our products and services are **built and distributed** on our platform, Visa-as-a-Service, which **increases differentiation and engagement with our clients**



Investments in product development, AI and GenAI help us **differentiate our business and prepare for future trends**, like agentic commerce

Global Markets Spotlight

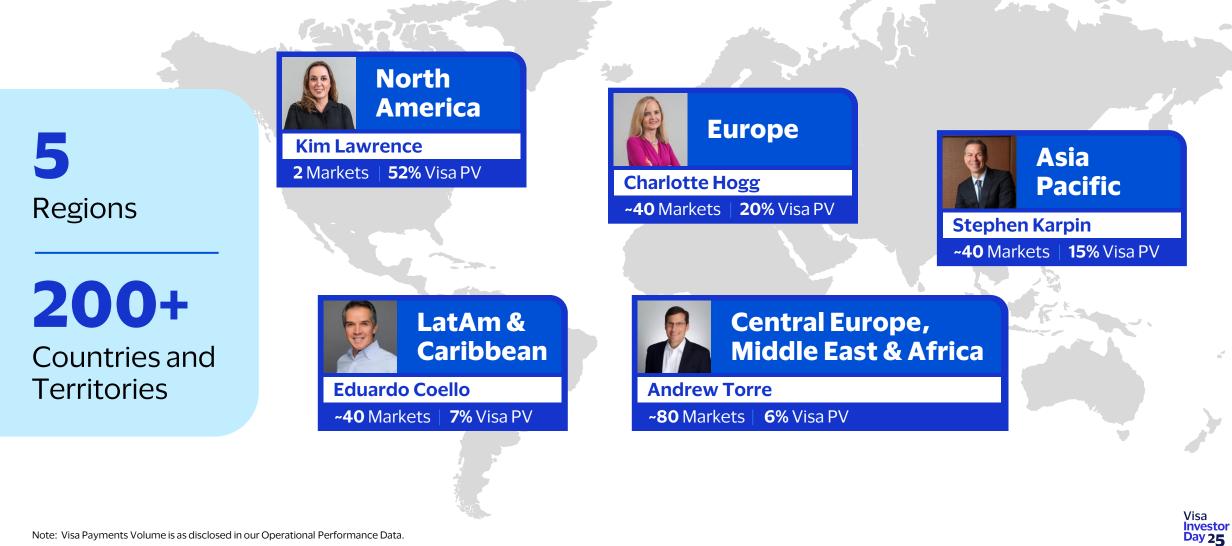
Oliver Jenkyn

Group President, Global Markets

Visa Investor Day 25



Visa global markets



Note: Visa Payments Volume is as disclosed in our Operational Performance Data.

Market models





Cash Rich

Get the basics right in Consumer Payments to capture the large cash runway opportunity

Emerging economies with significant cash runway and emerging card infrastructure

Lay the foundation to ensure we build **the flywheel for future growth** in CMS and VAS



Build.

Caribbean & Central America (CARCAM)



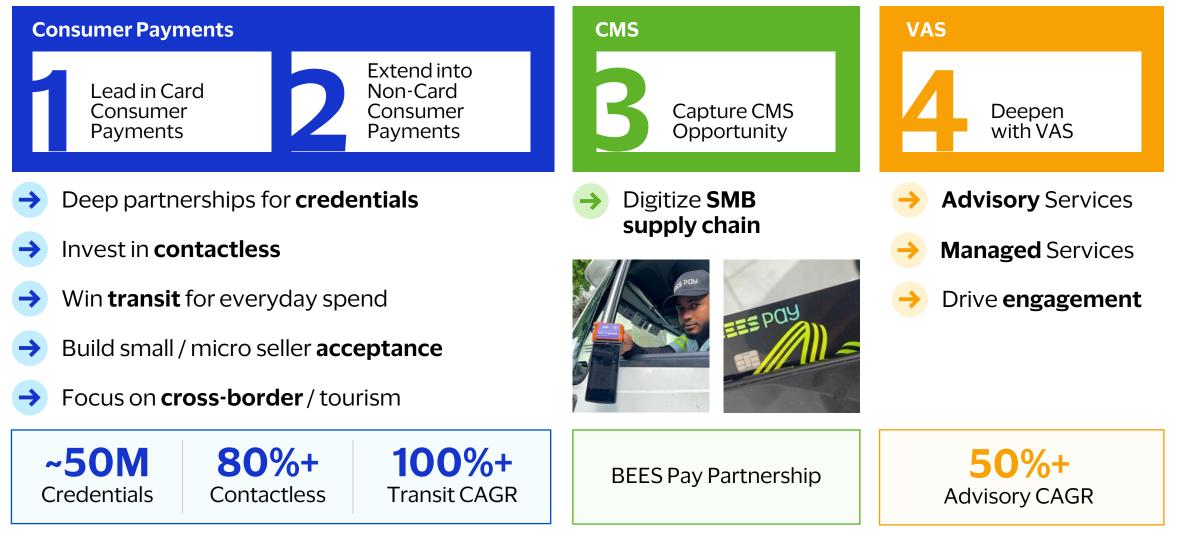


Note: CARCAM includes Antigua and Barbuda, the Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Curacao, Aruba, Sint Maarten, the Caribbean Netherlands (Bonaire, Saba, and Sint Eustatius), Nicaragua, Panama, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Anguilla, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands. Net Revenue CAGR is FY22-FY24 in constant dollars. 1. The Cash Share and Card Share numbers include Puerto Rico, Dominican Republic, Jamaica, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Panama, El Salvador. 2. Visa Card Share includes Puerto Rico, Dominican Republic, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Panama, Honduras, El Salvador, Nicaragua in FY23, which collectively represent the majority of spend in the sub-region. See Appendix for more detail.



Caribbean & Central America (CARCAM)





Note: CARCAM includes Antigua and Barbuda, the Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Curacao, Aruba, Sint Maarten, the Caribbean Netherlands (Bonaire, Saba, and Sint Eustatius), Nicaragua, Panama, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Anguilla, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands. Contactless percentage as of December 2024. Transit CAGR is FY22-FY24. Advisory CAGR is FY22-FY24 in constant dollars.





Large, sophisticated markets; established infrastructure; large cash opportunity

Accelerate.

All the ingredients are in place for growth across Consumer Payments, CMS and VAS

With foundation and client network in place: Accelerate capture of cash, leverage capabilities to expand CMS flows, meet increasing demand for VAS







Market	Visa	Partners
\$2T+ Addressable Consumer Spend	2x Card Share vs. Next Competitor	R <u>akuten</u> Card
~35% Card Share of Addressable Consumer Spend	2x Brand Preference vs. Next Competitor ¹	docomo <i>JAPAN AIRLINES</i> EPOS
50%+ Cash Share of Addressable Consumer Spend	~2.5x Consumer Payments Volume Growth vs. Card Market	SMBC SAP

Note: Card Share vs. Next Competitor and Consumer PV Growth as of 2023. See Appendix for more detail. Source: 1. Brand Health Measurement (BHM) is an on-going quantitative survey commissioned by Visa and conducted by independent research firm Ipsos, among consumers ages 18-70 who have ever used any payment brand. Number represents the multiple of Visa sole preference vs. next largest payment network sole preference. As of July 2024.







Consumer Payments	СМЅ	VAS
Lead in Card Consumer Payments 2 2 Extend into Non-Card Consumer Payments	B Capture CMS Opportunity	Deepen with VAS
→ Innovative partnerships	→ Innovate with fintechs	→ Full suite of services
Unlock acceptance	Partner with	Embedded advisory partnerships
→ Accelerate transit	corporates	Rakuten EPOS
Win everyday spend	Collaborate with bank partners	Card
Activate cross-border	burk pur thers	TOYOTA FINANCE
3M+ Flex Credential ~2x Merchant Transit	~30%	45%+
Flex CredentialMerchantTransitAccountsLocationsProjects	Revenue CAGR	Revenue CAGR

Note: Merchant Locations growth is from FY21-FY24. Transit Projects are as of 2024. CMS and VAS Revenue CAGRs are FY22-FY24 in constant dollars.



Continental Europe

Charlotte Hogg

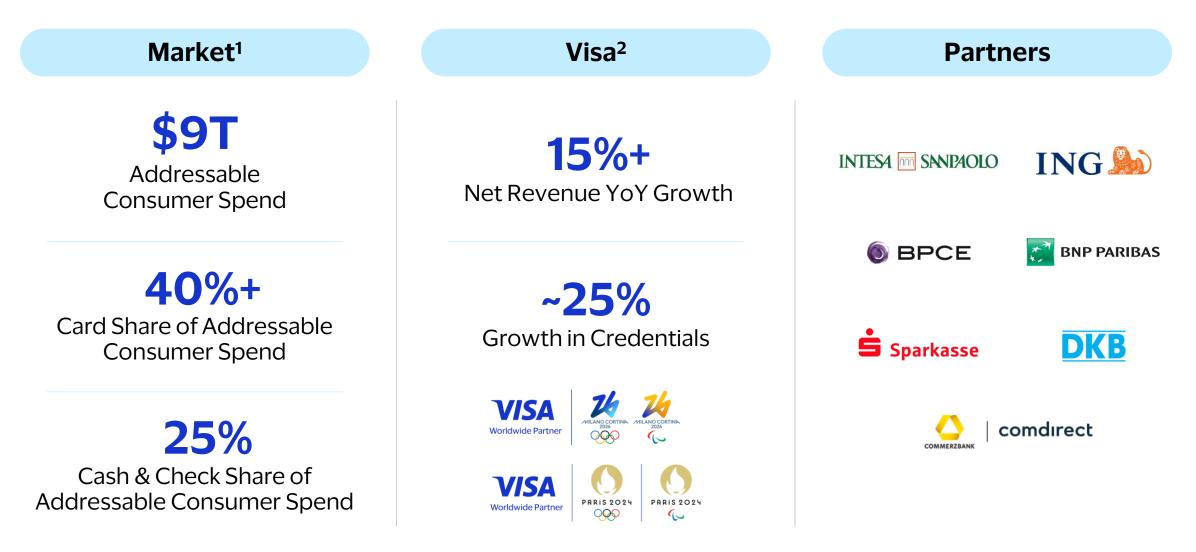
Regional President, Europe

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Continental Europe



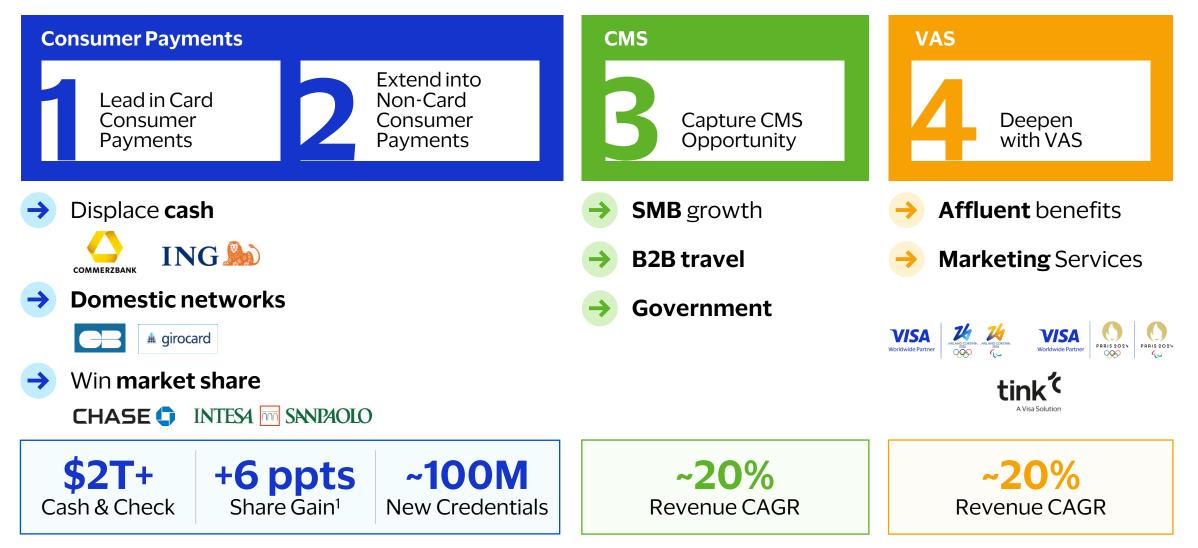


Note: See Appendix for more detail. Net Revenue Growth reflects cross-regional and acquisition adjustments and is in constant dollars. Credential Growth is FY19-FY24. 1. Excludes UK. 2. Excludes UK and Ireland.









Note: Cash & Check excludes UK. See Appendix for more detail. New Credentials are FY19-FY24. CMS and VAS Revenue CAGRs are FY22-FY24 in constant dollars and exclude UK and Ireland. Source: 1. RBR Payments Landscape Study, 2024, excluding UK and Ireland.



High potential markets with scaled non-card RTP / A2A alternatives

Adapt.

Compete across Consumer Payments, CMS and VAS

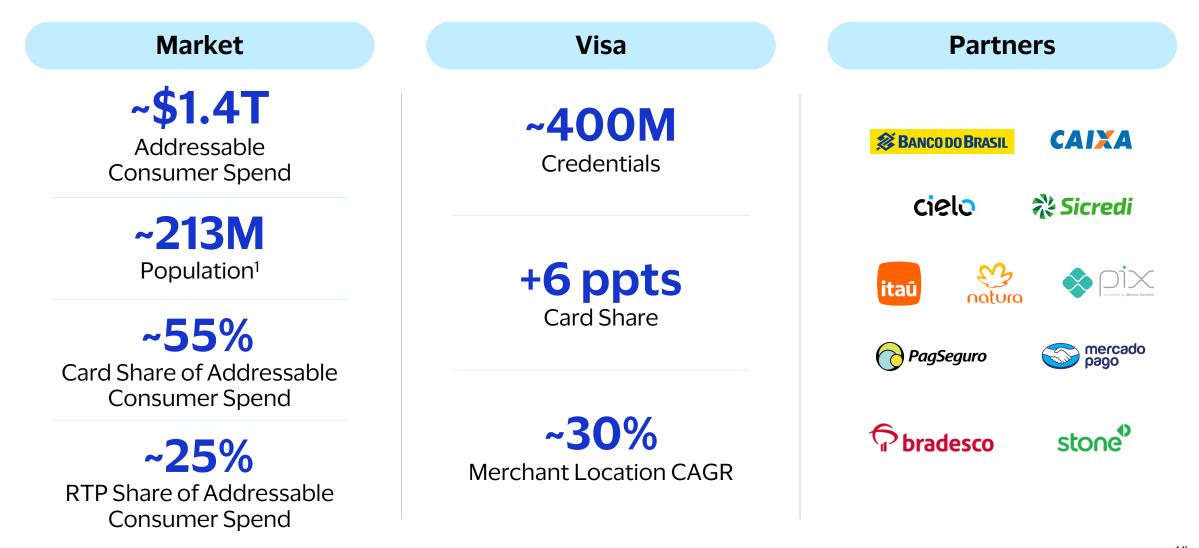
Utilize A2A networks where additive to our services

Provide our VAS capabilities to enhance the functionality and security of A2A transactions for our clients







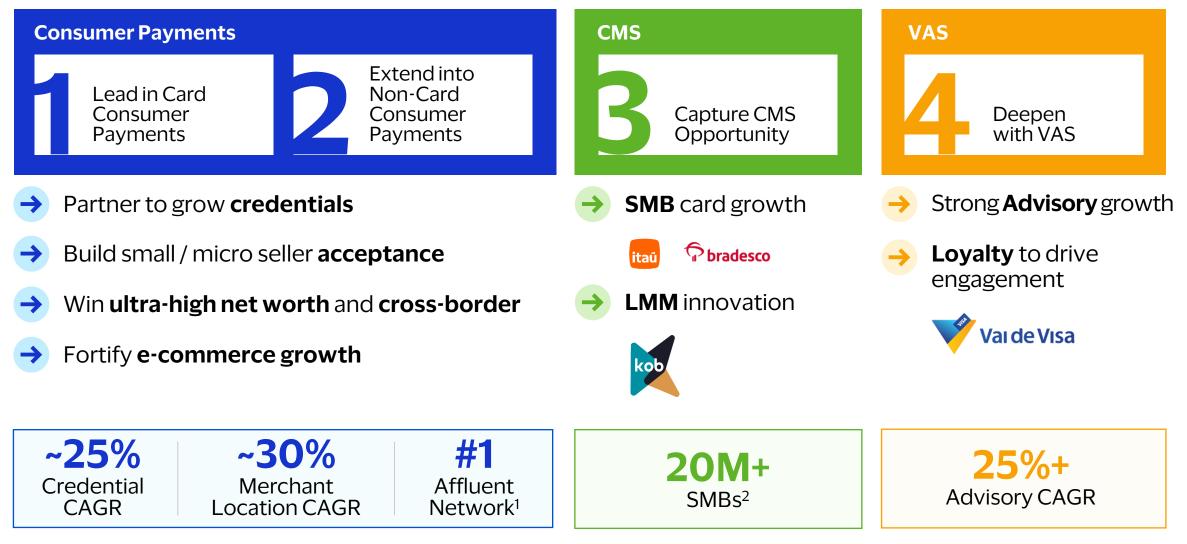


Note: Visa Card Share increase is between CY20-CY23. See Appendix for more detail. Merchant Location CAGR is FY20-FY24. Source: 1. Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics population data as of July 2024.







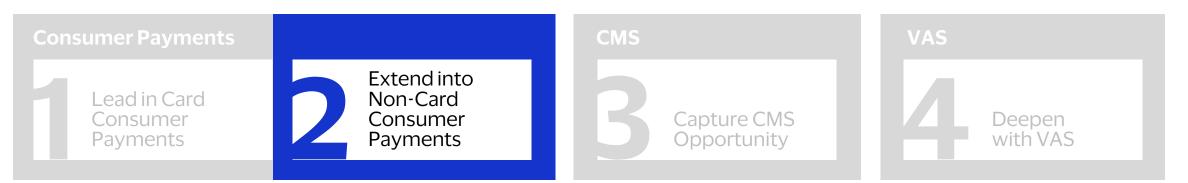


Note: Credential CAGR is FY20-FY24. Merchant Location CAGR is FY20-FY24. Advisory CAGR is FY22-FY24 in constant dollars. Source: 1. 2023 First Passenger Award for Best Brand. 2. Government of Brazil's Ministry of Entrepreneurship, Microenterprise and Small Business data as of 2024.









Provide VAS on Pix transactions

> Utilize Pix infrastructure to innovate







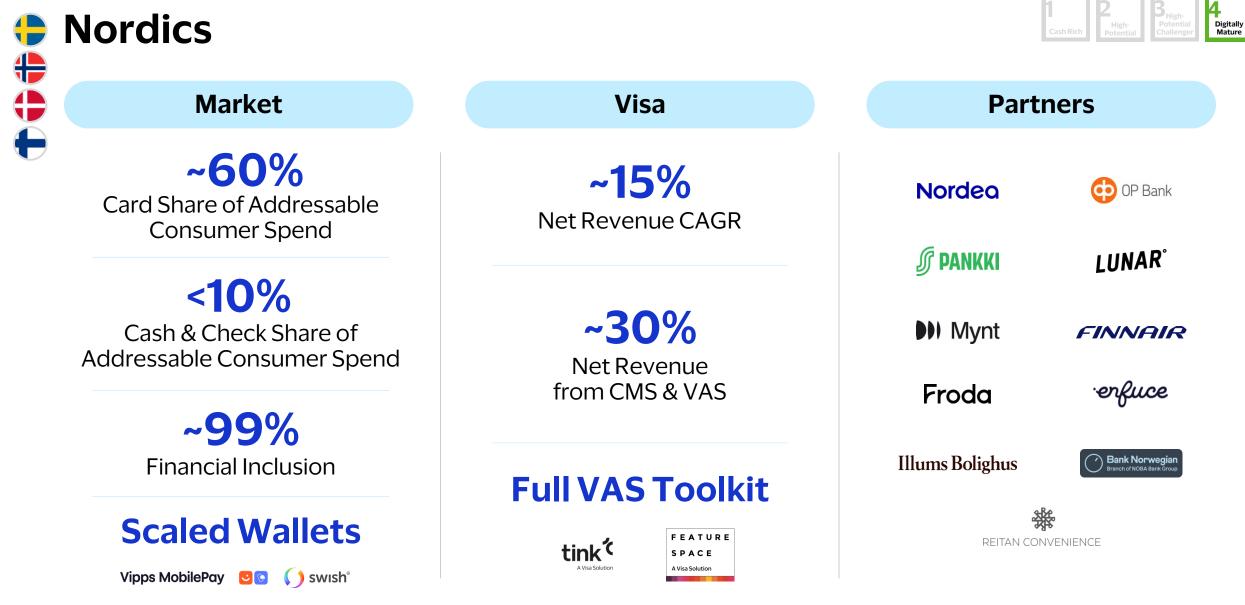
Sophisticated, highly carded, innovative and digitized payments; limited cash & check

Innovate & Extend.

Innovate to lead in Consumer Payments – win share from legacy players and partner with new players (digital wallets, A2A)

Leverage infrastructure and capabilities to accelerate **expansion into CMS flows**; meet sophisticated client demand with **full suite of VAS solutions**



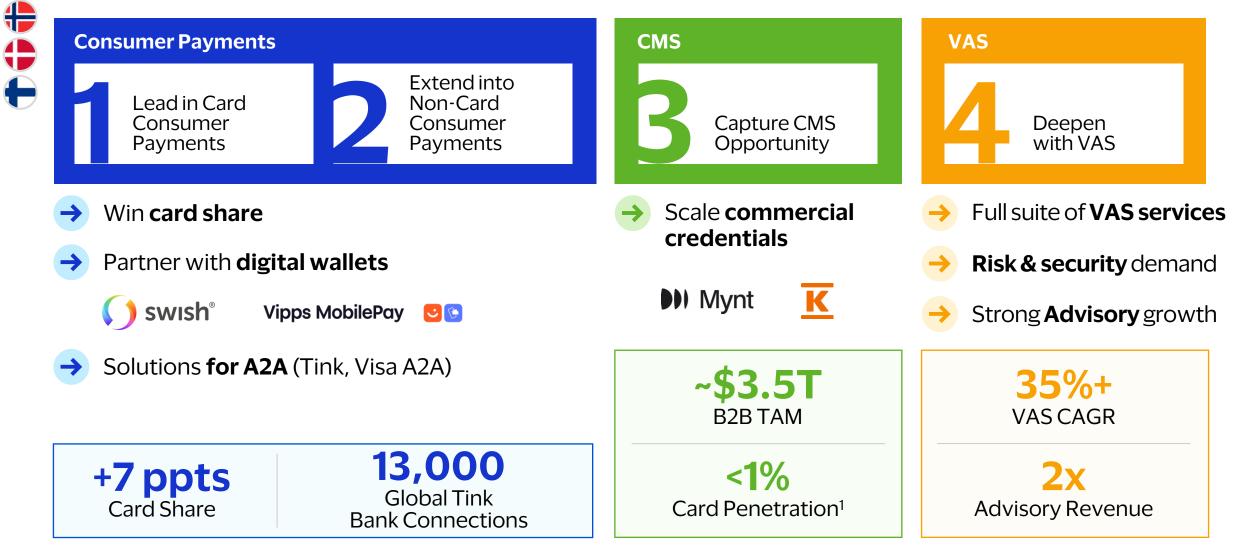




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Note: Card Share Gain is from CY20–CY23. See Appendix for more detail. VAS CAGR is FY22–FY24 in constant dollars. "2x Advisory Revenue" represents FY24 Revenue vs. FY22 Revenue in constant dollars. Source: 1. "Global Commercial Cards," RBR Data Services, 2025.



United States

Kim Lawrence

Regional President, North America

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United States

Note: See Appendix for more detail. Source: 1. Kantar BrandZ Most Valuable Global Brands, 2024.

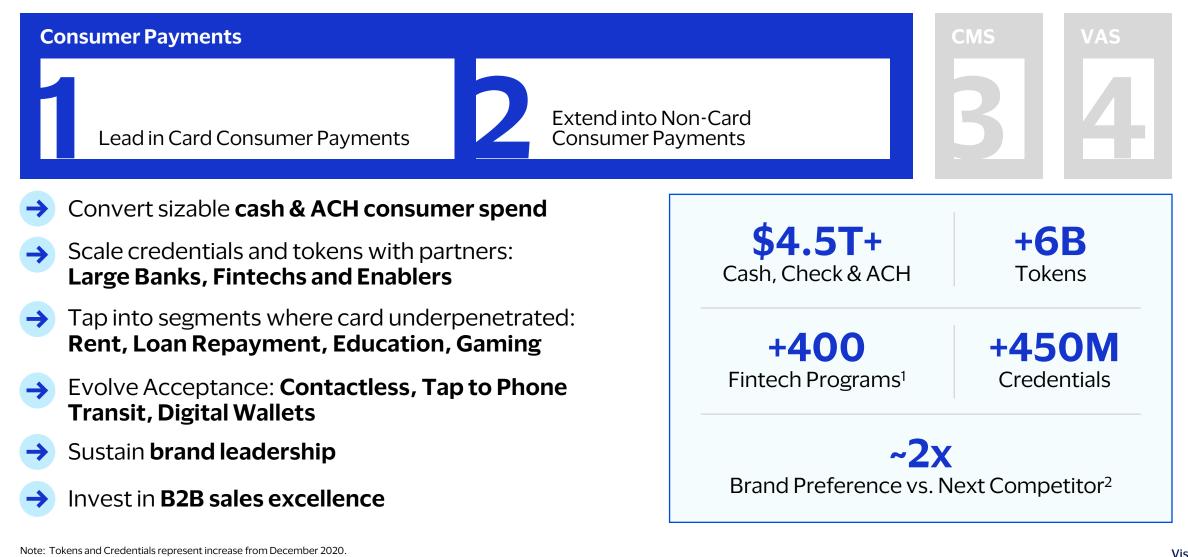


Market	Visa	Partners
~\$13T Addressable Consumer Spend	1.4B+ Credentials	BANK OF AMERICA 🌮 WELLS FARGO
60%+ Card Share of Addressable Consumer Spend	~60% Leading Card Share	fiserv.∞ MetastripeSquare
\$4.5T+ Cash, Check & ACH	#1 Payments Brand ¹	chime ramp 1

Visa Investor Day 25





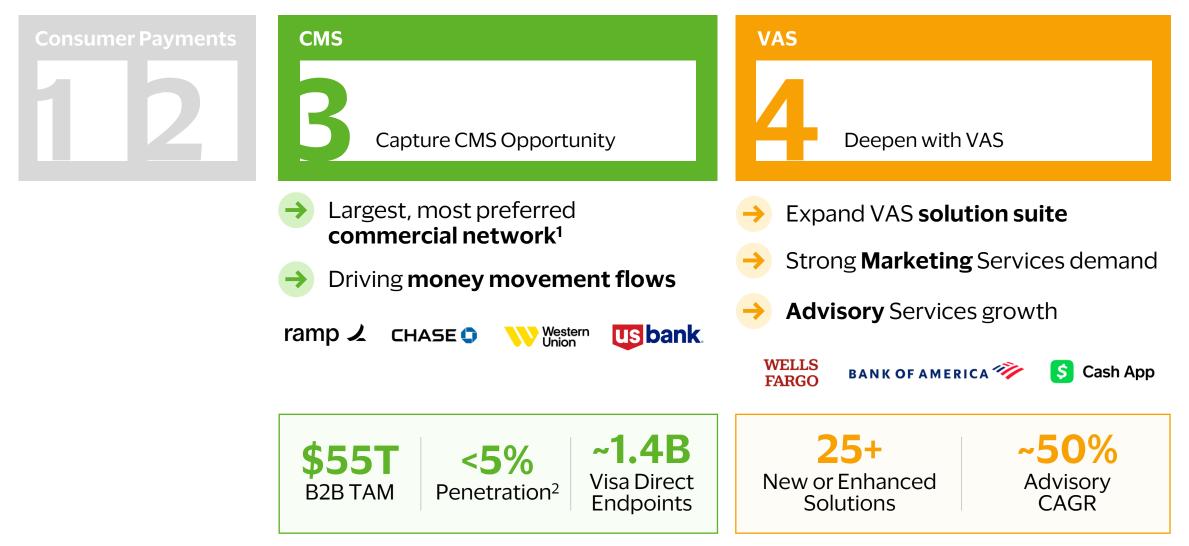


Source: 1. Fintech Programs represent deals that Visa executed since FY20. 2. Brand Health Measurement (BHM). BHM is an on-going quantitative survey commissioned by Visa and conducted by independent research firm Ipsos, among consumers ages 18-70 who have ever used any payment brand. Number represents the multiple of Visa sole preference vs. next largest payment network sole preference. As of July 2024.



United States





Note: See Appendix for more detail. New or Enhanced Solutions were those added in FY24.

Source: 1. Most preferred commercial network is per surveys from a 2021 Total Economic Impact Study conducted by Forrester, and a 2022 Brand Relevance Study conducted by Barlow Research Associates, both of which were commissioned by Visa. 2. "Global Commercial Cards," RBR Data Services, 2025.



Key takeaways - Global Markets Spotlight



Enormous global opportunity across Consumer Payments, Commercial & Money Movement Solutions and Value-Added Services

2 Our strategy is compelling and is **resonating with clients around the world**



Market Models enable us to effectively deliver our strategy in a scalable way across our 200+ countries and territories



Our portfolio of markets will ensure sustained growth, from long-term "cash rich" to near-term "high-potential" and everything in between



Visa: The Investment Proposition

Chris Suh Chief Financial Officer

Visa Investor Day 25



Visa's unparalleled network

Our reach, size and scale make us a world leader in payments, delivering sustained value for shareholders



Note: 1. Data reflects FY19-FY24 except Shareholder Return. Free Cash Flow ("FCF") is defined as Net cash provided by operating activities less Purchases of property, equipment and technology. FCF Conversion reflects FY19-FY24 FCF as a percentage of FY19-FY24 GAAP Net Income. FY19-FY24 Operating Margin reflects the average Operating Margin over this period. FY19-FY24 EPS Growth is the CAGR over this period. FCF is a non-GAAP measure. Operating Margin and EPS presented above refer to our non-GAAP Operating Margin and EPS. Refer to the Appendix for reconciliations of GAAP to non-GAAP measures. 10-Year Shareholder Return assumes reinvestment of dividends on ex-date.

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Our legacy...and our future

We have continued to innovate, helping to fuel our growth and scale

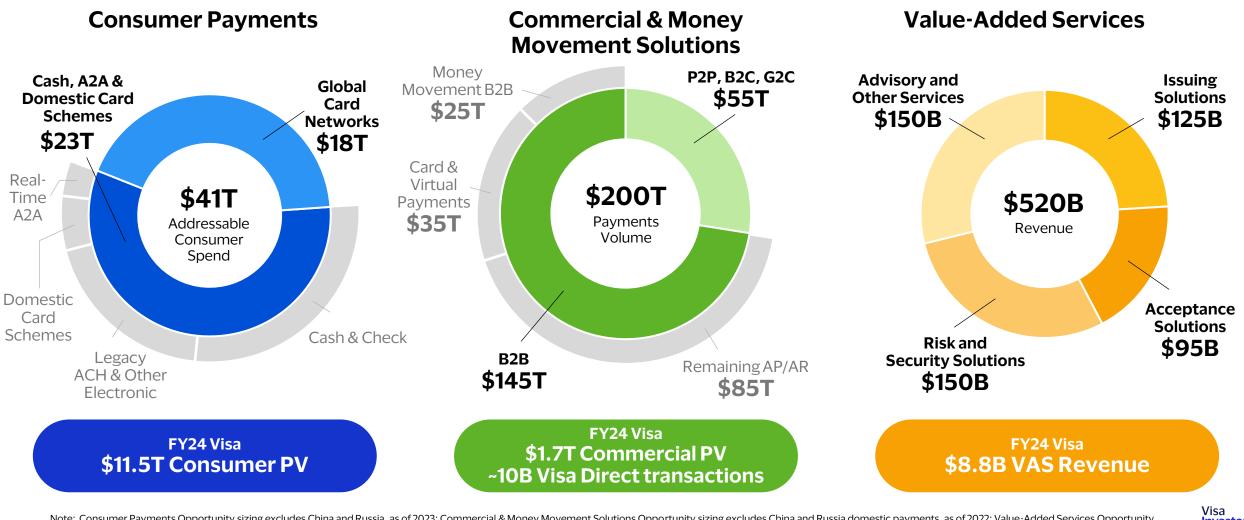




Note: Data as of fiscal year end. 1995 and 2016 data includes Visa Europe. Token count excludes Russia.

Annual opportunity

We continue to see enormous opportunity across our business

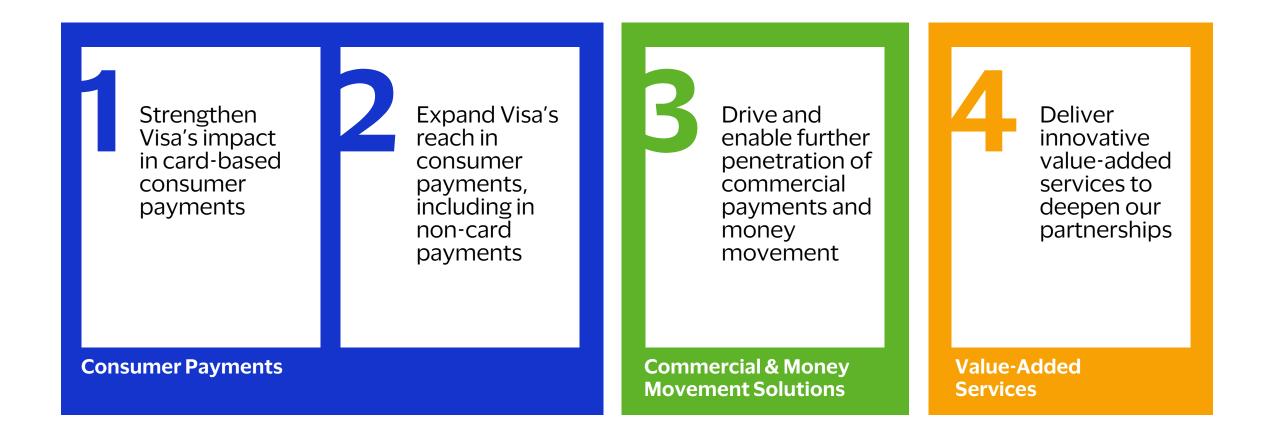


Note: Consumer Payments Opportunity sizing excludes China and Russia, as of 2023; Commercial & Money Movement Solutions Opportunity sizing excludes China and Russia domestic payments, as of 2022; Value-Added Services Opportunity sizing as of 2024. See Appendix for more detail. Visa Consumer and Commercial Payments Volume are as disclosed in our SEC filings and include China. FY24 VAS revenue is in constant dollars.

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Executing our strategy

Four important actions fuel our growth





opportunity by

driving Visa

preference

Innovation

and Scale

Global Reach

Brand Strength

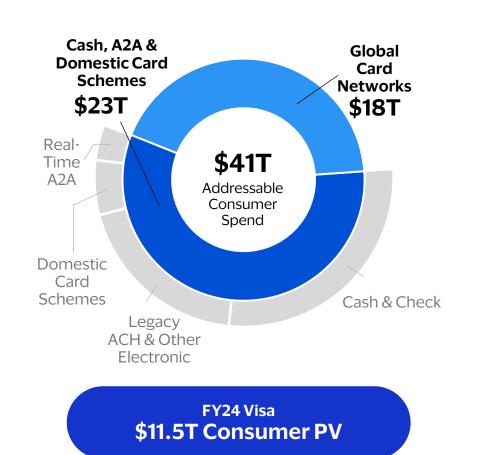
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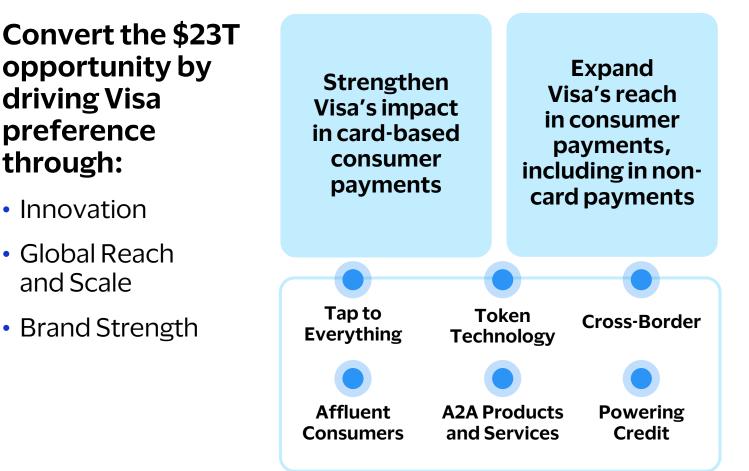
4 Value-Added Services

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Consumer Payments

The cornerstone of Visa



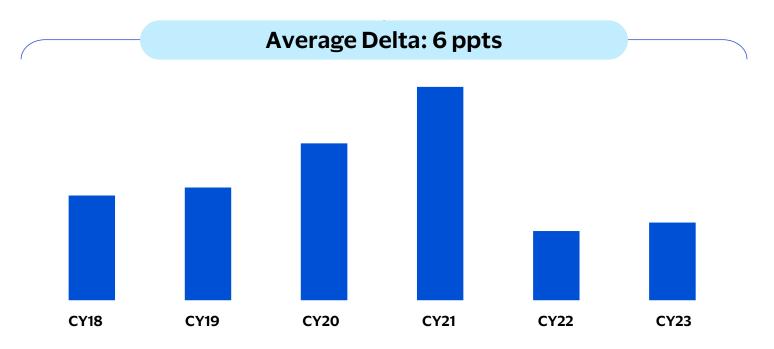


Note: Opportunity sizing is for an annual time period (2023) and excludes China and Russia. See Appendix for more detail. Visa Consumer Payments Volume is as disclosed in our SEC filings and includes China.

Consumer Payments

Globally, we have grown our consumer payments volume an average of six percentage points faster than addressable consumer spend over the past six years

Delta between Visa Global Consumer Payments Volume Growth and Addressable Consumer Spend Growth (%)



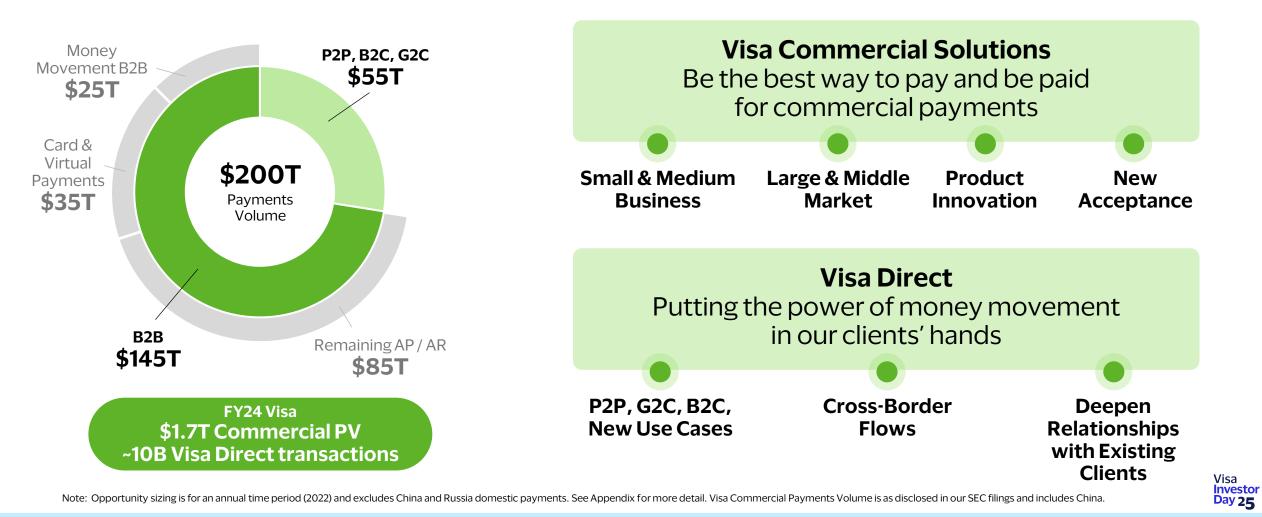
We expect to continue to grow our **consumer payments volume at a pace that exceeds** addressable consumer spend growth well into the future



Note: See Appendix for more detail. Addressable Consumer Spend and Visa Consumer Payments Volume exclude China and Russia.

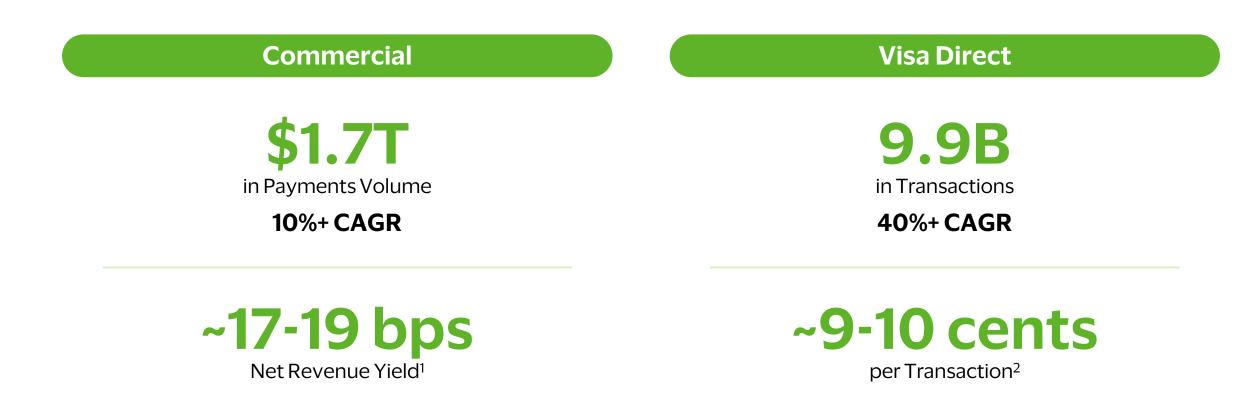
Commercial & Money Movement Solutions

Key strategies to drive and enable further penetration



Commercial & Money Movement Solutions

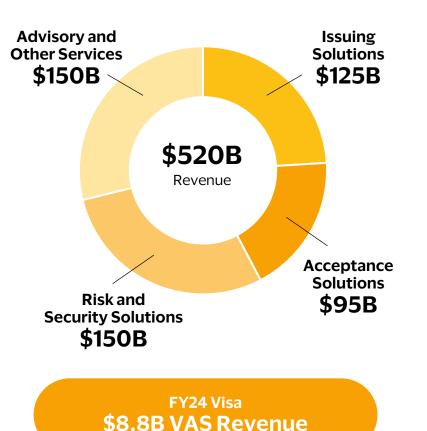
Strong revenue yields to drive growth



Note: Visa Commercial Payments Volume and Visa Direct transactions exclude Russia for all periods. CAGRs represent FY19-FY24. Visa Commercial Payments Volume growth is in constant dollars. 1. Net Revenue yield is defined as Net Revenue divided by Payments Volume. The range shown is the approximate range of the quarterly values from FY23-FY24. 2. Cents per transaction reflects the cents of Net Revenue that Visa generates per transaction. For the purposes of this calculation, Net Revenue includes Visa B2B Connect and Currencycloud. The range shown is the approximate range of the quarterly values from FY23-FY24.



Deepen our partnerships



Drive VAS growth, leveraging our deep relationships and data to unlock opportunities beyond the Visa network and payments



Make the Visa network easier to access, more attractive and more secure – increasing our yield per transaction

Enable All Payments

Provide access and manage experiences for A2A, alternative payment methods and other card networks

Go Beyond Payments

Help clients optimize payments businesses and achieve 'Visa multiplier effect'



Note: Opportunity sizing is for an annual time period (2024). See Appendix for more detail. FY24 VAS Revenue is in constant dollars.

Value-Added Services

Strong, diverse drivers of long-term growth

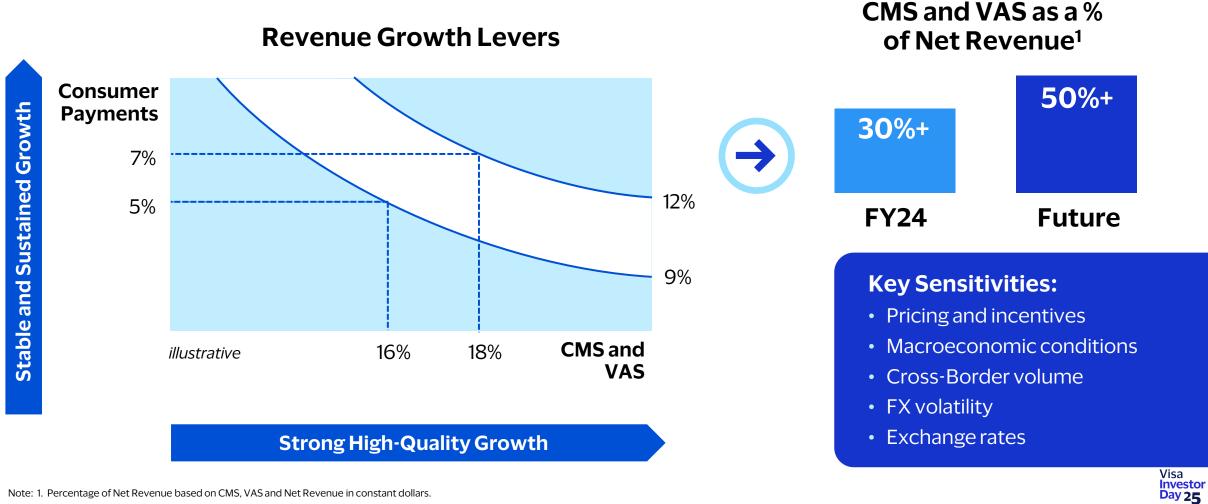
Visa-linked payments comprised 2/3 of our VAS revenue in FY24

\$8.8B	Portfolio	CAGR (FY22-FY24)	Main Revenue Drivers	
\$3.5B	Issuing Solutions	Mid-teens	Visa processed transactions Premium cards in force	Platform Fees
\$2.5B	Acceptance Solutions	Low-twenties	All payment transactions	es & Subscriptions
\$1.5B	Risk & Security Solutions	High-teens	All payment transactions	criptio
\$1.3B	Advisory & Other Services	Mid-thirties	Engagements	Suc
FY24 VAS Revenue		~20% Total		Visa
	Y22-FY24 CAGRs are in constant dollars.			Investor Day 25



Our growth framework

Consumer Payments, CMS and VAS will drive long-term revenue growth



Note: 1. Percentage of Net Revenue based on CMS, VAS and Net Revenue in constant dollars.

Operating expenses and investments in the business

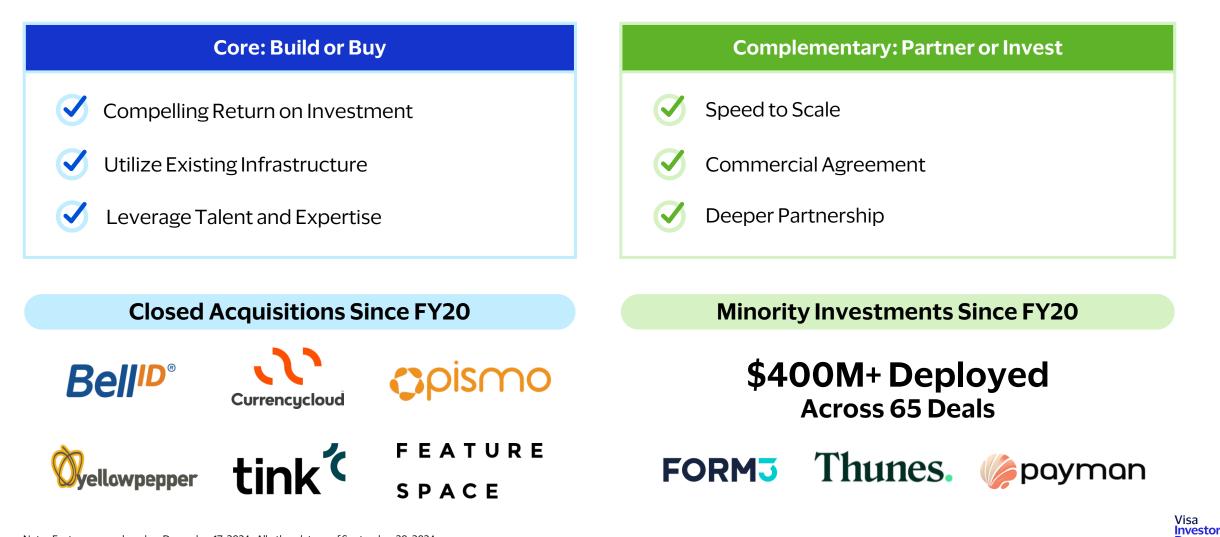
We align expenses with our strategy to drive future revenue





Acquisitions and investments

Our investment principles ensure consistent execution



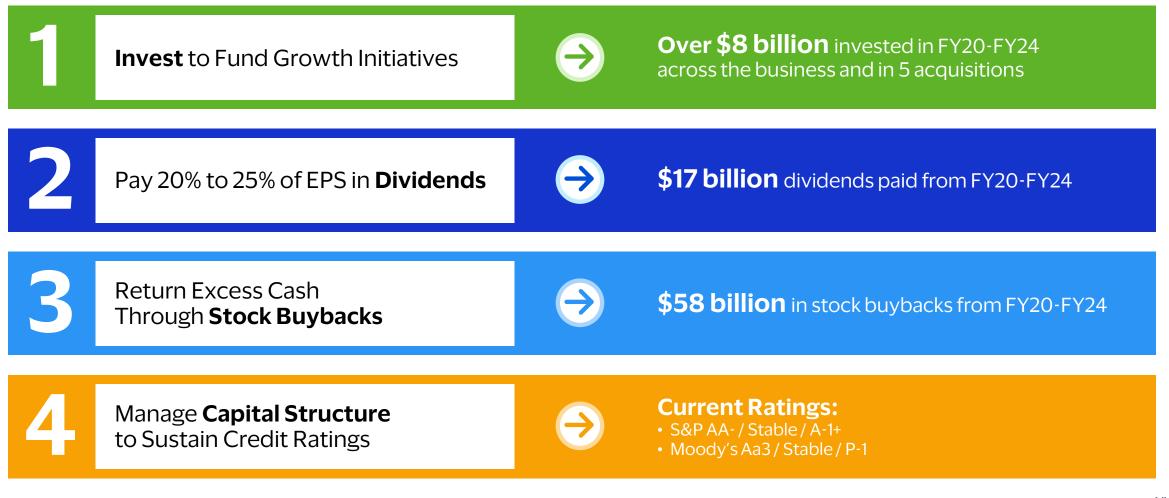
Note: Featurespace closed on December 17, 2024. All other data as of September 30, 2024.

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Effective capital allocation

Balanced, long-term approach to maximize shareholder value





Driving long-term value creation

Durable top-line growth, disciplined expense management and regular capital returns drive long-term value



Compelling EPS Growth

Continue to deliver value creation with shareholder-aligned approach



Key takeaways - Visa: The investment proposition

Visa is one of the world's **best businesses** with strong growth and leading profitability powered by a world-class brand, leading technology, unparalleled network and global scale



3

Leading scale and deep customer relationships give us a differentiated ability to innovate and further expand the capabilities that sustain our competitive position

4

Our strategy deploys this innovation **to extend our growth runway** while delivering **leading operating margins and compelling value creation** into the future

5 Disciplined capital allocation strategy balances growth investments with consistent capital returns

Q&A instructions

Please raise your hand to ask a question

Wait for a microphone runner to reach you and indicate that it is your turn

Please state your **<u>name</u>** and **<u>firm</u>**

Due to the limited nature of the Q&A period, you will be limited to **ONE question only**



Visa is well-positioned to drive future growth



We have a compelling strategy – powered by Visa-as-a-Service, our **world-class brand**, **leading technology, unparalleled network and global scale** – that will deliver sustained growth for our business



The **opportunity ahead in Consumer Payments is enormous**, fueled by the continued digitization and evolution of payments



We continue to diversify our business and are **powering our growth through CMS and VAS**



Our strategy comes together in-market with our local clients



We will deliver **long-term shareholder value** through a combination **of durable top-line growth**, **leading operating margins** and **consistent capital returns**



Appendix

Visa Investor Day 25

Notes and disclosures

Entire Presentation:

Data presented is as of 9/30/24 unless otherwise noted.

All sources are Visa or widely known to be true unless otherwise indicated. All market sizing estimates are Visa internal unless otherwise noted.

The presentation reflects Visa Inc.'s total revenue on a GAAP basis and all other measures on a non-GAAP basis, unless otherwise noted. The related GAAP measures and reconciliation are available in our appendix as well as historical earnings releases and related materials available on our IR website. Measures presented on a constant dollar basis are non-GAAP financial measures that have been further adjusted to exclude the impact of foreign exchange rates. We calculate the impact by using a fixed current year U.S. dollar/foreign currency exchange rate for each local currency for the periods presented.

Figures in the tables may not recalculate exactly due to rounding. The totals and percentages are calculated based on unrounded numbers. Compound Annual Growth Rate is often abbreviated as "CAGR." Growth rates are calculated using nominal dollar figures unless otherwise noted. Constant-dollar growth rates exclude the impact of foreign currency fluctuations against the U.S. dollar in measuring performance.

All brand names, logos, and / or trademarks are the property of their respective owners, are used for identification purposes only, and do not imply product endorsement or affiliation with Visa.

Use cases are for illustrative purposes only. Program providers are responsible for their programs and compliance with any applicable laws and regulations.

Actual fund availability for all Visa Direct transactions may depend on receiving financial institution, account type, region, compliance processes, along with other factors, as applicable.

Visa payment products are comprised of credit and debit programs. Debit programs include Visa's signature based and Interlink (PIN) debit programs.

Unless otherwise noted, payments volume, including Visa Direct volume, represents the aggregate dollar amount of purchases made with cards and other form factors carrying the Visa, Visa Electron, V PAY and Interlink brands and excludes Europe co-badged volume for the relevant period, and cash volume represents the aggregate dollar amount of cash disbursements obtained with these cards for the relevant period and includes the impact of balance transfers and convenience checks, but excludes proprietary PLUS volume. Total volume represents payments and cash volume. Total transactions represent payments and cash transactions as reported by Visa clients on their operating certificates.

Processed transactions includes payments and cash transactions, and represent transactions using cards and other form factors carrying the Visa, Visa Electron, V PAY, Interlink and PLUS brands processed on Visa's networks.

The data presented is based on transactions processed by Visa and reported by Visa's financial institution clients on their operating certificates. Estimates may be utilized if data is unavailable. Due to Visa's suspension of operations in Russia in March 2022, the data no longer includes volumes and transactions for Russia clients starting the three months ended June 30, 2022 and accounts and cards starting the three months ended March 31, 2022, unless otherwise noted.

Previously presented information may be updated. Prior period updates, if any, are not material.

Visa's CEMEA region is comprised of countries in Central Europe, the Middle East and Africa. Several European Union countries in Central Europe, Israel and Turkey are not included in CEMEA. LAC is comprised of countries in Central and South America and the Caribbean. International includes Asia Pacific, Canada, CEMEA, Europe and LAC. Stock buybacks include applicable taxes as disclosed in our SEC filings.



Notes and disclosures

Consumer Payments:

The Consumer Payments Annual Opportunity is referred to as "Addressable Consumer Spend" and equivalent to Purchase PCE (PPCE). PPCE is defined as personal consumption expenditures less non-financial transactions (e.g., imputed rent) or transactions not involving payment by a consumer (e.g., employer-funded healthcare), plus other regional adjustments, and is equated to true consumer spending in a market. For the purposes of this evaluation, Visa excludes China and Russia in its calculation. Any reference to addressable consumer spend is for CY23 unless otherwise noted.

Addressable Consumer Spend is segmented by payment method into Visa and Other Global Card Networks and Underserved Consumer Spend. Global card networks include other global networks such as Mastercard, Amex, Discover, and Diners. Underserved Consumer Spend includes volume from Cash & Check, Legacy ACH & Other Electronic, Domestic Card Schemes, and Real-Time A2A. Domestic card schemes are payment networks that operate within a single country and are typically managed by local entities or national regulators, and includes card schemes such as EFTPOS, RuPay, Cartes Bancaires, Elo, and Interac, among others. Real-Time A2A refers to payment networks that allow the direct transfer of funds between bank accounts instantly, or near-instantly, and includes networks like Pix in Brazil and UPI (Unified Payments Interface) in India, among others. In our analyses, Real-Time A2A volume only includes consumer-to-merchant payments, and does not include peer-to-peer payments.

Addressable Consumer Spend sources: Oxford Economics; World Health Organization; Euromonitor International plc; Government Data.

The Consumer Payments Annual Opportunity calculation includes data researched by Euromonitor International plc for its client, Visa U.S.A. Inc. and its subsidiaries using industry standards. Euromonitor disclaims and excludes any and all liability for any loss suffered by any party as a direct or indirect result of the use of any extracts included herein.

Value-Added Services ("VAS") Annual Opportunity:

The VAS Annual Opportunity is defined as annual revenue pools we can target using our current and planned solutions. Any references to the VAS Annual Opportunity are for CY24 unless otherwise noted. We segment the VAS Annual Opportunity into opportunities available to our four portfolios: Issuing Solutions, Acceptance Solutions, Risk & Security Solutions, and Advisory & Other Services. VAS Annual Opportunity sources: BCG market sizing study commissioned by Visa 2022; Market reports from Juniper, Javelin, Evercore, Allied Market Research, Research & Markets, Grandview Research 2023-2024; Visa data and analysis FY24.

Commercial & Money Movement Solutions ("CMS", formerly known as "New Flows") Annual Opportunity:

The CMS Annual Opportunity is defined as the estimated total volume of business-to-business (B2B) payments and money movement flows annually. Money movement flows refer to: peer-to-peer (P2P) payments (i.e., payments between consumers), business-to-consumer (B2C) payments, and government-to-consumer (G2C) payments.

B2B is further segmented into Cardable and Virtual Payments, Money Movement B2B, and Remaining AP/AR (Accounts Payable / Accounts Receivable). Cardable and Virtual Payments includes the payments volume for B2B transactions processed on cards today, as well as direct and indirect corporate spend. Money Movement B2B includes non-carded cross-border B2B payments and some domestic B2B payments. The remainder of B2B is classified as Remaining AP / AR.

For the purposes of this evaluation, Visa excludes China and Russia domestic payments in its calculation.

CMS Annual Opportunity Sources: 2022 EY Visa Direct Global Market Sizing Study, Visa analysis.

	FY16-FY24	
	CAGR	
	Earnings Per Share ¹	
GAAP	19%	
(Gains) losses on equity investments, net	0%	
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	0%	
Acquisition-related costs	0%	
Special items ²	(1%)	
Non-GAAP	17%	

1. Refer to historical annual reports and related earnings materials available on our IR website.

2. Special items include litigation provision, transition tax on foreign earnings, remeasurement of deferred tax balances, charitable contribution, lease consolidation costs, indirect taxes, resolution of a tax item, Russia-Ukraine charges and other one-time transactions related to the Visa Europe acquisition in fiscal 2016.



	FY19-FY24 CAGR	
	Earnings Per Share ¹	
GAAP	13%	
(Gains) losses on equity investments, net	O%	
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	0%	
Acquisition-related costs	0%	
Special items ²	0%	
Non-GAAP ³	13%	

1. Refer to historical annual reports and related earnings materials available on our IR website.

Special items include litigation provision, remeasurement of deferred tax balances, lease consolidation costs, charitable contribution, indirect taxes, resolution of a tax item and Russia-Ukraine charges.
 Unrounded percentage is slightly above 13%.



FY16-FY24	
Cumulative Free Cash Flow ¹	
(in millions)	
\$125,837	
(7,431)	
1,703	
\$120,109	
\$110,221	
109%	

Refer to historical annual reports and related earnings materials available on our IR website.
 Other non-GAAP adjustments include one-time transactions related to the Visa Europe acquisition in fiscal 2016.



	FY19-FY24	
	Cumulative Free Cash Flow ¹	
	(in millions)	
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$98,005	
Purchases of property, equipment and technology	(5,483)	
Free Cash Flow	\$92,522	
GAAP Net Income	\$87,230	
FCF Conversion	106%	

1. Refer to historical annual reports and related earnings materials available on our IR website.

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	FY19-FY24
	Average Operating Margin ¹
GAAP	65%
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	0%
Acquisition-related costs	0%
Special items ²	2%
Non-GAAP	67%

1. Refer to historical annual reports and related earnings materials available on our IR website.

2. Special items include litigation provision, charitable contribution, lease consolidation costs, indirect taxes and Russia-Ukraine charges.

